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Criteria 3- Research, Innovations and Extension

Key Indicator 3.3- Research Publication and Awards

3.3.2. Number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers published in national/ international conference proceedings per teacher during last five years

Year 2020-2021

Papers Published in Conference Proceedings

Proceedings of the Two Day National Seminar on

"Defining, Designing and Developing Learning Outcomes - based Curriculum Framework in Arts & Science Colleges"

18 th & 19 th November, 2021

Sponsored

National Assessment and Accreditation Council

(NAAC)

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ISBN 978-93-5578-229-8

9 789355 782298

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Dr. K. Rajitha

Assistant Professor & Head
Department of KG College of Arts and Science,
Coimbatore - 641 035

Reading newspaper is a practice that can offer a great sense of scholastic value. Information about politics, economy, entertainment, sports, business, industry, trade and commerce help students understand the micro affairs of the Macrocosm. It improves the language skills and vocabulary of the readers. The below mentioned are some of the benefits of reading newspapers:

- It provides information and general knowledge about a country's economic situation, sports, games, entertainment, trade and commerce which can aid the students to prepare for the Group Examinations.
- It makes a great habit and is already a part of the modern life. This habit can widen the outlook of the reader and enable them to part take in every discussion pertaining to the world's current events.

Objectives

Reading newspapers help students

1. To interpret and explain the news from their own perspective which can help them use their LSRW skills.
2. To gain command over the language with the latest inclusions in vocabulary.
3. To use their creativity in constructing the language as per the demand of their career.
4. To open door for fresh career opportunities.

The Practice

Reading is one of the most important tasks faced by students, nevertheless it is equally important in the commercial working world. The purpose of reading is to connect the ideas on the page to what they already know. The practice is to help students improve the art of reading and writing which in turn help them improve speaking (providing ideas on any chosen topic) and listening (giving them varied information from experts).

To encourage and involve the students into the real part of English learning, the students are made to submit reports on the news articles pertaining to one chosen field. Reading which is considered as a passive skill is made active by making them collect related materials to their articles and work on it. They are to collect information in the journalistic view concerning to their topic of interest and present a newer form of the article. Criticisms on the news articles both constructive and non-constructive help students to improve their skills of reading and writing which in turn

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ISBN 978-81-951822-8-2
This Book is Printed in 70 gsm Papers.

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Marginalised Depiction of Woman through the Ravage of Time in the Works of New Literature

V. Saravanan

Assistant Professor in English, KG College of Arts and Science, Saravanampatti, Coimbatore.

Abstract---The paper consists of a common depiction of woman gender and their roles in literary works. While discussing the position of woman, they were often marginalised though they were given honourable names superficially. The intellectual growth of this particular gender is achieved through the ravage of time. But the growth is not very well acknowledged. Women were given some strict combo of taboos from which they themselves unwilling to come out. Women feel proud in such restrictions. This element was discussed by placing a wonderful drama, The Lion and the Jewel, written by the Nigerian novelist Wole Soyinka, as an illustration. The next partition the paper deals with the unlimited exaggerated freedom given to a woman foranalysing their own life. The exaggerated freedom has resulted in the exaggerated exposure of woman to the society in a pessimistic odour. This fact was illustrated through the novel, -The Edible Woman‖, written by the famous author Margaret Atwood.

The Impact of Mythological Themes in Indian Literature on Human Life

Susila Victor

Associate Professor, Department of English, KG College of Arts and Science
Saravanampatti; Coimbatore - 35

Abstract---Mythology is a set of widely held but exaggerated or false stories or beliefs. Myth is a traditional story concerning the early history of a people or explaining a natural or social truth. The word -Mythǁ has originated from a Greek word —muthosǁ. The terms like mystical, mythological are the adjectives emerge from the term mythology. Myth is a folklore genre. The study of myth started in the ancient History. Myth began as stories told about religious beliefs to provide people a natural or super-natural phenomenon. Myth is the core part of the literature. Myths can be presented in any form by adding to it or modifying it, deleting something from its content or can be rewritten but must be given to the readers in a pleasant and welcoming manner. Mythology serves four functions in the society. India cannot be separated from religion. It is a nation of secularism respecting every religion prevailing in the country. The age old traditional literatures of great authors , the epics andwritings all focus only the myths and convey the cream of good life and lead a God fearing life. The mythological concepts and what they teach, lead, and guide human lives.

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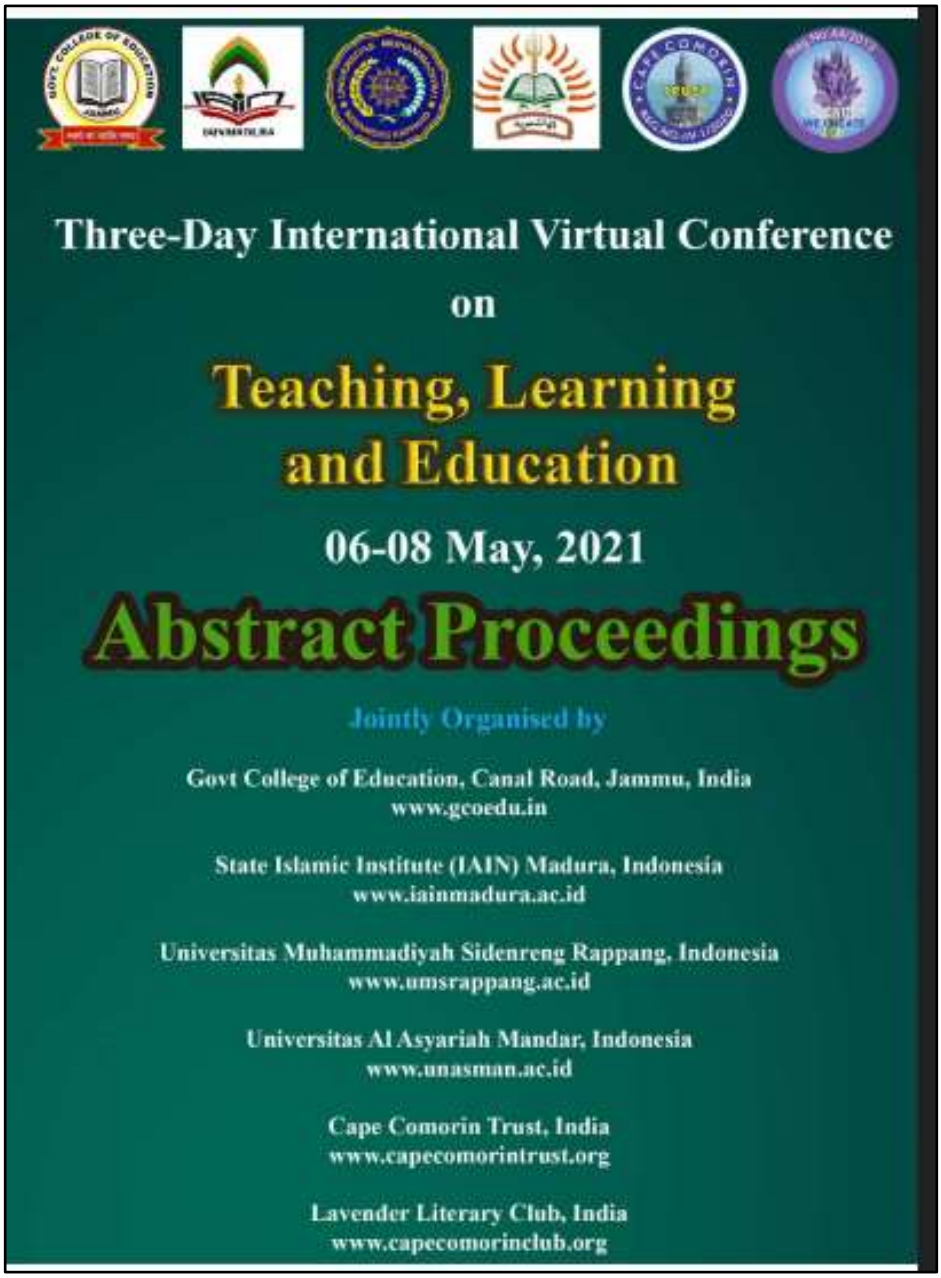
Three-Day International Virtual Conference
on
Teaching, Learning and Education
06-08 May, 2021
Abstract Proceedings
Jointly Organised by
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Lavender Literary Club, India
www.capecomorinclub.org

TITLE : Teaching, Learning and Education

E-ISBN : 978-81-950632-5-3

Editor : Dr Shubhra Jamwal

Price : 125/- INR

Published by : Cape Comorin Publisher
Kanyakumari, Tamilnadu, India

Website : www. capecomorinpublisher.com

Printed at : Cape Comorin Publisher

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43. A Comparative Study of Teacher Techno-Pedagogical Competency based upon Gender, Stream and Experience of Senior Secondary Teachers in Uttarakhand

Mrs. Sobha, Research Scholar, *Department of Education, H.N.B. Garhwal Central University Srinagar, uttrakhand*

The research article focuses on the teacher techno-pedagogical competency of senior secondary teachers of Uttarakhand with respect to gender, stream and experience. The sample of the study consisted of 411 senior secondary teachers of Uttarakhand. To collect the requisite data for the present study, the investigator used standardized tool of teacher techno-pedagogical competency scale (2013) developed by Dr. S. Rajsekhar & K. Satyaraj. The data analysis was done with the help of mean, SD, 't' value and one way ANOVA test. The results revealed that there were no major difference of gender, stream and experience of senior secondary teacher in relation to their techno-pedagogical competency.

Keyword: Teacher Techno -Pedagogical Competency, Senior Secondary Teacher.

44. The Importance of Teaching in Our Life

V Vaniha Jeyakumari B.Sc, M.A, M.C.A, M.Phil, B.Ed., B.A., M.A.., Assistant Professor, KG College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore

This paper focuses on the importances of Teaching. Teaching provides knowledge. Every teacher teaches something to the students of schools, colleges, universities etc. The students enrich their knowledge from their teachers. Consider an English teacher teaching Macbeth. After her teaching , the students will come to get knowledge about how to capture kingdom , know who are witches and what they do , how a woman thirst for the post and later suffers , what skill is required for ruling etc. It is sure that what a teacher teaches to his / her students, that knowledge will be imparted to them. With the knowledge they gained in their schools and colleges they are able to survive in the world. They earn and support the family. They give their service to their society. They prosper slowly. They make their life happy and others happy. Even books teach us something. Bible says don't lie. Like

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Gulliver's Travel Book Three a Satire on Four Aspects of Man

Dr. S. Rammanohar Pari

Assistant Professor in English, KG College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore – 641 035

Abstract---The object of the third voyage that to Laputa, is to ridicule the mathematicians and philosophers of Swift's day, and in particular the members of the Royal Society, against some of whom he entertained a grudge. In this description of the people of Laputa, Swift intends to satirize, if not philosophers in general, at all events those pretenders to philosophy, and persons who, in his time, as indeed, in every period of the world, have been found to devote themselves to vain and profitless speculations in science. The description of those people is very ingenious. The subject of comets very much engaged the attention of the learned men of Swift's time, as will be seen by a reference to the transaction of Royal Society, in which there are many papers upon them, and details of observations made by astronomers in various parts of Europe. By Balnibarbi, Swift intends England andLagado is designed to represent its capital, London. The condition of the people in the streets, with their wild looks and hurried manner of walking, is an allusion to the state of the public mind under the excitement of the many schemes and speculations which came out during the years 1719, 1720 and 1721, under the name of -bubbles!, and were pursued by the people with almost a frenzy. The description of the traditional introduction of the King of Luggnagg and the pretentious language addressed to him areintended. In this account of Gulliver's reaction at Japan, Swift refers to the popular but incorrect belief that the Dutch merchants were compelled, when entering Japan, to flatten on the crucifix.

Keywords---Government, Society, Science, Religion and Man

The Comic Aspect of Human Life as Depicted in the Hairy Ape by Eugene O'Neill

V. Vanitha Jeyakumari

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Abstract---This paper focuses on the comic aspect of human life as depicted in the play -The Hairy Apel. This play can be called as the comedy of Ancient and Modern Life. -Yankl, the protagonist of the play becomes comedy to others and in himself he is suppressed by the Industrial society and thus he feels utter alienation from his society. At basic level he seems to be a comic man but really his life is a bitter one. If none respects us in our family how we would feel for it and how we would be put into frustration. At some higher level, the society where we live should recognize us for our work or for our contribution either too much or too less. Yank being a fireman works hardly and has the ability to lead his team. So he is proud of his position. Within his circle (smaller group) he is proud of his work. But when he is compared to the others like his Industrial owner he is nothing because such people only give him a chance to work as a fireman. He doesn't understand this fact and his friend explains him hiscondition. Even then he is not able to understand it. Thus it brings him frustration and he starts to compare himself to the Ape and believes that he belongs to its category and wishes to have relationship with the Ape. So he goes to the Ape's cage. The Ape is just an animal and so it has killed him. This act of Yank seems to be comic for others but it really shows Yank's frustration in his life.

Keywords---Ape, Beast, Comedy, Frustration, Firemen, Industries, Society.

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Marginalised Depiction of Woman through the Ravage of Time in the Works of New Literature

V. Saravanan

Assistant Professor in English, KG College of Arts and Science, Saravanampatti, Coimbatore.

Abstract---The paper consists of a common depiction of woman gender and their roles in literary works. While discussing the position of woman, they were often marginalised though they were given honourable names superficially. The intellectual growth of this particular gender is achieved through the ravage of time. But the growth is not very well acknowledged. Women were given some strict combo of taboos from which they themselves unwilling to come out. Women feel proud in such restrictions.This element was discussed by placing a wonderful drama, The Lion and the Jewel, written by the Nigerian novelist Wole Soyinka, as an illustration. The next partition the paper deals with the unlimited exaggerated freedom given to a woman foranalysing their own life. The exaggerated freedom has resulted in the exaggerated exposure of woman to the society in a pessimistic odour. This fact was illustrated through the novel, -The Edible Woman‖, written by the famous author Margaret Atwood.

The Impact of Mythological Themes in Indian Literature on Human Life

Susila Victor

Associate Professor, Department of English, KG College of Arts and Science
Saravanampatti; Coimbatore - 35

Abstract---Mythology is a set of widely held but exaggerated or false stories or beliefs. Myth is a traditional story concerning the early history of a people or explaining a natural or social truth. The word -Myth‖ has originated from a Greek word —muthos‖. The terms like mystical, mythological are the adjectives emerge from the term mythology. Myth is a folklore genre. The study of myth started in the ancient History. Myth began as stories told about religious beliefs to provide people a natural or super-natural phenomenon. Myth is the core part of the literature. Myths can be presented in any form by adding to it or modifying it, deleting something from its content or can be rewritten but must be given to the readers in a pleasant and welcoming manner. Mythology serves four functions in the society. India cannot be separated from religion. It is a nation of secularism respecting every religion prevailing in the country. The age old traditional literatures of great authors , the epics andwritings all focus only the myths and convey the cream of good life and lead a God fearing life. The mythological concepts and what they teach, lead, and guide human lives.

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Two - Day Virtual International Conference
on
"Interdisciplinary Research in Social Sciences, Sciences and Technology"

(ICIRSSST 2021)

21st & 22nd May 2021

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ISBN 978-81-951822-8-2
This Book is Printed in 70 gsm Papers.

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Gulliver's Travel Book Three a Satire on Four Aspects of Man

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Assistant Professor in English, KG College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore – 641 035

***Abstract*---**The object of the third voyage that to Laputa, is to ridicule the mathematicians and philosophers of Swift's day, and in particular the members of the Royal Society, against some of whom he entertained a grudge. In this description of the people of Laputa, Swift intends to satirize, if not philosophers in general, at all events those pretenders to philosophy, and persons who, in his time, as indeed, in every period of the world, have been found to devote themselves to vain and profitless speculations in science. The description of those people is very ingenious. The subject of comets very much engaged the attention of the learned men of Swift's time, as will be seen by a reference to the transaction of Royal Society, in which there are many papers upon them, and details of observations made by astronomers in various parts of Europe. By Balnibarbi, Swift intends England andLagado is designed to represent its capital, London. The condition of the people in the streets, with their wild looks and hurried manner of walking, is an allusion to the state of the public mind under the excitement of the many schemes and speculations which came out during the years 1719, 1720 and 1721, under the name of -bubbles!, and were pursued by the people with almost a frenzy. The description of the traditional introduction of the King of Luggnagg and the pretentious language addressed to him areintended. In this account of Gulliver's reaction at Japan, Swift refers to the popular but incorrect belief that the Dutch merchants were compelled, when entering Japan, to flatten on the crucifix.

***Keywords*---**Government, Society, Science, Religion and Man

The Comic Aspect of Human Life as Depicted in the Hairy Ape by Eugene O'Neill

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***Abstract*---**This paper focuses on the comic aspect of human life as depicted in the play -The Hairy Apel. This play can be called as the comedy of Ancient and Modern Life. -Yankl, the protagonist of the play becomes comedy to others and in himself he is suppressed by the Industrial society and thus he feels utter alienation from his society. At basic level he seems to be a comic man but really his life is a bitter one. If none respects us in our family how we would feel for it and how we would be put into frustration. At some higher level, the society where we live should recognize us for our work or for our contribution either too much or too less. Yank being a fireman works hardly and has the ability to lead his team. So he is proud of his position. Within his circle (smaller group) he is proud of his work. But when he is compared to the others like his Industrial owner he is nothing because such people only give him a chance to work as a fireman. He doesn't understand this fact and his friend explains him hiscondition. Even then he is not able to understand it. Thus it brings him frustration and he starts to compare himself to the Ape and believes that he belongs to its category and wishes to have relationship with the Ape. So he goes to the Ape's cage. The Ape is just an animal and so it has killed him. This act of Yank seems to be comic for others but it really shows Yank's frustration in his life.

***Keywords*---**Ape, Beast, Comedy, Frustration, Firemen, Industries, Society.

ISBN 978-81-951822-8-2 © 2021 Published by Coimbatore Institute of Information Technology

Proceedings of the
International Virtual Conference on
Applied Mathematics &
Intelligent Computing
ICAMIC 2021
3rd March 2021
Organized by
Department of Mathematics &
Department of Computer Science
SRI RAMAKRISHNA
College of Arts & Science for Women
Affiliated to Bharathiar University Approved by AICTE
Accredited by NAAC & An ISO Certified Institution
Coimbatore – 641044
Published by
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Coimbatore Institute of Information Technology
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ISBN 978-93-89105-58-2

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Energy Efficiency Mechanisms in Wireless Sensor Networks: A Survey

G. Saraniya

Assistant Professor, KG College of Arts and Science

***Abstract*---**Wireless Sensor Network (WSN) is one of the emerging research domains which have posed numerous unique challenges to researchers. The low cost MEMS and low processing capability with ultra low power consumption and low range wireless communication makes it lucrative for being exploited in abundance in future. The inbuilt limitation of energy in the sensor nodes which demanded every functionality of WSNs to be energy efficient. In this survey, an attempt is made to study the energy efficient approaches in WSNs. Classification of energy efficient approaches in WSNs is proposed and It also overviews ongoing research approaches, and provides discussion and provision of some design issues and requirements for building energy efficient mechanisms for WSNs.

***Keywords*---**WSNs, Energy Efficiency, Security, Routing, Coverage, Localization

I. Introduction

WIRELESS Sensor Networks (WSNs) have emerged as a new computing paradigm within the past few years. The small size of sensors can be deployed physically, where each can sense information from the phenomena and they can communicate each other or sink node. Interested users can extract useful information about the environment from the WSNs[1][2][3].

Generally, the WSNs consist of large number of sensor nodes, which are densely deployed in an area. The sensor nodes are application specific. As they are battery operated, the energy level has to be considered for all sorts of operations. Each sensor is self-configurable by itself to connect to neighboring sensor and establish network.

The sensor nodes cooperate on the detecting task and use a wireless link for communication. The wireless network has been formed among sensor nodes. The connection between others network has also established. Using the wireless communication yield the WSNs can be conveniently constructed since no infrastructure is requested. Here, source nodes detect the event then they transmit information to sink nodes. After receiving information packet, the sink nodes store them in their memory or process them. The sink nodes might be sensor nodes in the WSNs, PDA or internet gateway where user uses for transmitting his data request. The data transmission from source node to sink node cannot be directly done in large WSNs due to limitation of wireless communication range; thus the most of data transmissions are in multi-hops form.

The sensor node is consisted of five modules – Controller (a CPU is used for processing, data collection and data path searching), Memory module (for storing the sensed information as well as other data), Communication Devices (Transceiver for transmission of information), Sensor and Actuator modules (for sensing the data and finding the location of system) and power supply (energy source of sensor node, mainly battery power). The energy depletion in the sensor node due to sensing, in-network processing/logging, receiving data from source/relay (along with overhearing), transmitting sensed/relayed data (including over-emitting, collision, channel polling and control packet overhead), startup transient energy (may increase due to frequent switching), idle state (including idle-listening) and sleep state[4][5][6].

A sensor node would drain its battery faster in the absence of energy efficient techniques. This fact triggered researchers to design protocols and mechanisms to reduce energy utilization in the WSNs. Many researchers proposed study on energy efficiency techniques in MAC layer, routing layer, transport and application layer separately.

In this survey, it is attempted to present different energy saving mechanisms in WSNs protocol stack across all the layers and present systematic classification of energy saving mechanisms for WSNs. This paper also presents open issues in energy efficiency techniques for WSNs.

The reminder of this paper is organized as follows. Section II discusses Background and Energy Efficiency in WSNs. The aim of Section III is to present systematic classification of energy efficiency techniques for WSNS. Section IV discusses Open Issues and Challenges, and We conclude in Section V.

II. Background And Energy Efficiency in WSNS

Most of the node energy is spent in the communications compared to data sensing and processing. The maximum energy is spent in the communication process (transmit (14.88mW) & receive mode (12.50mW)), then, next to it is the energy spent in idle mode (12.36mW) [7]. Although, a minimum amount of energy is spent in sensing, sleeping & processing mode, still they consume some energy. These processes need to be energy-efficient.

To prolong the operational network lifetime of WSNs optimum use of limited available power source is needed. In WSNs, the energy expense can be minimized in all the layers of the protocol stack. In Physical layer, the node energy can be saved through reducing the data size, effective data rate and efficient energy model. In MAC layer, designing energy efficient MAC duty cycle mechanisms and packet scheduling.

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ISBN 978-81-951822-8-2
This Book is Printed in 70 gsm Papers.

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Effect of Covid-19 on the Indian Economy

Dr. A. Myilsamy

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***Abstract*---**At present the world is facing the coronavirus disease known as Covid-19. The first case of the coronavirus was reported in the December, 2019 in the Wuhan city of China which is known as the major transportation hub of China. After the spread of Covid-19 many countries have shut down their sea ports and airports. They have banned the import and export activities. Also, China is the major distributor of the raw materials which affect the manufacturing activities across the globe due to lockdowns.

India is the developing country. Due to the Covid-19 spread, the Indian government has lockdown the country for 9 Months which affected the manufacturing activities and mostly it affects the supply chains and economy of the country. In the present paper we have discussed the effect of Covid-19 on Indian economy and on supply chains in India. There are total of 18 critical barriers are found out which affected the supply chains in the India. It is expected that this study will be helpful for all the researchers to develop the conceptual models to overcome from this issue.

***Keywords*---**Covid-19, Indian Economy, Supply Chain, Manufacturing Industries, Barriers

A Study on Investors Perception towards Mutual Funds in the City of Kochi

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***Abstract*---**This study has been conducted to explore and understand the investment perception of individual investors towards Mutual funds. This study enables to understand the perception of investors towards Mutual Fund investment. The mutual fund companies pool the savings of small investors and invest those collected huge amount of funds in different sectors of the economy Mutual Fund is very much profitable tool for investment because of its low cost of acquiring fund, tax benefit, diversification of profits and reduction of risk.

***Keywords*—**Mutual Funds, Perception, Investment

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PROCEEDINGS
Two Days International Conference
on
GLOBAL ECONOMIC IMPACT OF COVID - 19 (ICGEIC-2020)
June 9 and 10, 2020
Edited by
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GLOBAL ECONOMIC IMPACT OF COVID -19

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IMPACT OF COVID-19 ON IT INDUSTRY

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Abstract:

The outbreak of Covid-19 has severely impacted the global economy, with disrupting businesses across diverse sectors around the world. The spread of the virus now has led countries into lockdown, fearing the economy of a recession. As the virus significantly affects most established countries, its impact on India is relatively low than others but has a larger impact on the country's businesses and economy. Since the country's nearly 55 percent of electronics imported from China, these have now slid down to 40 percent due to the corona virus outbreak and subsequent lockdown. Over the last couple of decades, the IT industry has been India's leading sector to economic growth. It plays an imperative role in fulfilling the country's several middle-class dreams of accomplishment and aspirational careers. However, due to corona virus Covid-19 outbreak, players in India's IT services, according to industry analysts, will see a significant slowdown in growth during this financial year. Reports claim that top software exporters, including Tata Consultancy Services, Infosys, and HCL Technologies, will be impacted most by the lessened technology spending from clients in the US and Europe following lockdowns across the globe. In the time of crisis, Brokerage HDFC securities anticipates IT sector revenue to cut down by 2-7 percent due to a delay in decision making in the next six months while businesses assess the impact of the virus. Customers are also expecting to reduce their IT budgets and slow down new initiatives due to the fear of uncertain economic situation and recession

In the time of crisis, Brokerage HDFC securities anticipates IT sector revenue to cut down by 2-7 percent due to a delay in decision making in the next six months while businesses assess the impact of the virus. Customers are also expecting to reduce their IT budgets and slow down new initiatives due to the fear of uncertain economic situation and recession.

In a statement, former Chief Financial Officer at Infosys Ltd V Balakrishnan said last month that there will be an impact on the Indian Information Technology industry for multiple reasons. With the restriction on movement of people following the scare, Indian IT companies' ability to

deliver services on-site could get severely impacted but that could be addressed to some extent by working remotely.

According to the National Association of Software and Services Companies (NASSCOM), India's software and services exports grew 8.1 percent to US$147 billion in the fiscal year 2020. Moreover, Infosys and HCL Technologies give annual forecasts, while Wipro gives revenue guidance for a quarter. However, these firms are yet to announce dates for their quarterly results. Meanwhile, other IT firms in the country such as TCS and Infosys begin the results calendar in the second week of April.

In recent times, Indian firms have faced several projects cancellations by clients across sectors due to limitations in air travel and shutting down of cities and countries to contain the spread of the Covid-19 pandemic.

COVID-19 is an unprecedented public health emergency affecting every industry. While some have stronger defenses, others will struggle to reset to a normal that is constantly redefined—and redesigned.

Consumer demand patterns will shift. Global supply chains will be re-routed. Governments will make even more significant interventions. And companies will have to continuously adapt to new and uncertain market conditions.

Here we provide industry-specific advice on what leaders should consider doing now and next. These are grounded in our daily conversations with clients. We will update these pages as the crisis—and the challenges industries face—evolve.

Corona virus industry impact reports

Accenture outlines critical steps for aerospace and defense companies to take to respond to COVID-19 and build resilience.

Managing automotive industry impact

Accenture outlines the impact of COVID-19 on the automotive industry & what automotive companies ought to do now.

Accenture outlines how rail operators must adapt practices and improve emergency measures to support business continuity and build resilient operations.

How banks can manage the business impact

Accenture outlines the steps banks can take to manage the impact of COVID-19 on the banking industry and their customers.

places, there are chances that some of them might act as the carrier of the virus. However, the fact is, life in villages may get a hit by the pandemic – as a collateral damage of the crumbling of urban economy, the struggle of its rural and agrarian counterpart has already begun.

IMPACT OFRURAL MARKETING

- The first visible impact of COVID-19 in the rural sector is on the agricultural supply-chain. While the government has issued permits to trucks allowing them to carry groceries, fruits, and cereals, a large number of transporters are yet to receive their permits. This has increased the time taken for the farm produce to reach the market. On the other hand, there is a slight impact on the demand side as the restaurants have been ordered to shut down for the interim period. This is causing a sizeable revenue loss to many farmers across states. As per a published report, the railway ministry suggests that freight loading has dipped from a usual 10,000 cargo rakes per day to just about 3-4,000 now. As a result, the farmer has to sell his crop at a cheaper price, settle with a lower profit.
- The second impact of COVID-19 is the delay in sowing and harvesting of crops due to the unavailability of products such as seeds, tractors, ancillary support, and medicines for crop protection. Traditionally, this is the best time for brands from the above-mentioned sectors to market their products to the farmers. Even the e-commerce brands in agriculture have been impacted as the transportation of these products has stopped and there is no inventory.
- The third impact of COVID-19 is the expected job cuts in the agricultural sector. As per the government, there are nearly nine core farmers along with a similar number (if not more) landless agricultural labor. While the farmer will be receiving relief from the government directly, the latter is placed in a difficult position at this time.
- The fourth big impact is the complete shutdown of exports. India has been a major exporter of crops and as per APEDA; India's overall agric-exports in 2018-19 were to the tune of Rs 685 billion. Currently, all the ports have been locked and huge inventory has piled up with the traders and farmers.
- The fifth impact is on the MSME & SME's. These include small industry units, businesses/traders, and shops that manage a decent size inventory and employ numerous direct and indirect employees. Post lockdown, their businesses are shut down and facing a revenue hit. They may have to let go of their employees for a variety of reasons including

financial viability, migration, health and other. People stand to lose jobs without a clear idea of when the situation is going to stabilize.

- The sixth impact is the prediction of a weak consumption trend post COVID-19. Once things return to normal, the primary focus of people would be to secure jobs and get their businesses going. During such time both families and businesses will be keeping stringent checks on their spending patterns. This trend will also be an impediment to the expansion plans of the global/national brands giants in this region. They will take a while before reconsidering their entry to this market.

CONCLUSION:

The current state investment by government in rural areas is limited as compared to urban settings. The government of India is providing proactive measures to contain the virus but fails to accommodate concerns of migrant workers and farmers. The cases of perishable goods and products should be transported properly only when the government should affirm to avoid disruptions in supply chains. Rural areas are highly sensitive to virus spread so local governance should regulate effective service delivery for a considerable section of the population.

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21st & 22nd May 2021

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Comparative Study on Mini Plant Factory for Shallot Seed Production

R. GeethaRamani[1] and S. Sahaya Keethu Nishma[2]

[1]*Assistant Professor,* [2]*Student, KG College of Arts and Science*

***Abstract*—**In this project there is an analysis of the changes in airflow Characteristics and temperature distribution in a plant factory with different inlet and outlet Locations. Two alternative design of the inlet and outlet location were simulated to improve the Uniformity of airflow and temperature distribution. The validated CFD model was then used to simulate the alternative design. Then the temperature and airflow were given to a plant to analyze It's growth and found the suitable position to find the uniform air temperature. Finally, we extend our approach in using the effect of CO2 which leads to the faster growth of crops using the Parameters based on needs, responses, and performance of crops.

Orderings on Generalized Regular Interval Valued Fuzzy Soft Matrices

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***Abstract*—**In this paper, a special type of ordering called k- ordering for generalized regular Interval Valued Fuzzy Soft Matrix (IVFSM) is discussed as a generalization of the minus partial ordering for regular fuzzy matrices. Under this k – ordering,a set of equivalent conditions for a pair of generalized regular IVFSM to be derived.

***Keywords*—**Fuzzy Matrix, Fuzzy Soft Matrix, K-Regular IVFSM, Minus Ordering, K-Ordering.

MHD Natural Convection of AL 2 O 3 -Water Nanofluid in a Wavy Cavity with a Heat Source

C. Sivaraj[1] and S. Gowtham[2]

[1,2]*Department of Mathematics, PSG College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore 641014, TamilNadu, India.*

***Abstract*—**The present investigation explores into the effect of control parameters governing the process of magnetohydrodynamic (MHD) natural convection in an enclosure that is filled by Al 2 O 3 -water based nanofluid. For this, we have designed a wavy cavity with a heat source embedded at center of the bottom wall. Either sides of the vertical boundaries are kept at constant temperature Tc, while the top side of the cavity is assumed as an adiabatic and the bottom is also an adiabatic except the heat source. The heat source can supply energy in uniform manner. The governing equations are formulated in the form of dimensionless vorticity-stream function and their numerical solutions are arrived by Finite Volume Method (FVM) with power-law differencing scheme. The system was optimized for various values of controlling parameters, namely, number of

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ISBN 978-81-951822-8-2
This Book is Printed in 70 gsm Papers.

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COST MINIMIZATION OF TURNING MACHINING PROCESS WITH MATERIALS USING ABC, AUCTION, ANT LION, ELEPHANT, SPIRAL, BACTERIAL, GREEDY, LAWLERS FIREWORKS AND PATTERN SEARCH

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ABSTRACT: The optimization algorithms are used in machining process for improving product quality and minimizing cost and time. The turning machine process is used for cutting speed and feed. This paper describes the optimization of machining process by using the ABC algorithm, Auction, Spiral, Ant lion, Elephant herding, Bacterial colony, Greedy, Lawler's, Fireworks and pattern search for these ten non-traditional methods. In this paper, we have compared the solution to minimize the total cost and time of turning machine process using ten artificial optimization methods. We conclude which method gives a better solution for turning machine process.

Keywords: Turning machine process, Optimization Algorithm, Cost minimization, ABC algorithm, Auction, Ant lion, Elephant herding, Spiral, Bacterial colony, Greedy, Lawler's, Fireworks and Pattern search.

1. Introduction: The machine process involves the different ranging from cutting speed, feed, depth of cut and number of passes to output of production cost, tool life, production time, cutting forces, cutting temperature and power consumption etc. Selecting particular of cutting condition has a significant impact on product quality and machining cost. The parameters are Feed (f), Cutting speed (Vc) and Cutting depth (D).

Optimization machining process condition related to parameter selection problem of multi pass turning (2). The different authors attempted optimization of the same problem using varies methods (3, 4). The hybrid technique based on simulation algorithm and pattern search to minimize the production cost proposed by Chen (5). The optimization based on genetic algorithm approached in optimization technique (6). The pattern search method attract more researcher by solving a complex optimization problem (3). The same model is attempted using hybrid algorithm and genetic algorithm (7).

The above literature review presented, turning machine process is a complex problem to solve various optimization approaches. In this work pattern search is developed to minimize the unit production cost. The proposed optimization method is highlighted by comparing the obtained results with non - traditional optimization methods.

In this next session, we present objective of the problem to minimize subject to various constraints. In same, we proposed an algorithm is studied and results are presented and compared with other non- traditional optimization methods.

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ISBN 978-81-951822-8-2
This Book is Printed in 70 gsm Papers.

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Estimation of Spatiotemporal Mining Employing Recurrent Neural Network

Dr. R. Sarala

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Abstract---Spatiotemporal pattern is observed as the repeated arrangement or relationship of specific occasions or highlights of spatiotemporal. To discriminate these groupings or affiliations, the spatiotemporal patterns of wrongdoing events, proper separation based and length-based estimations are expected to oblige the size or state of the pattern. Genuine world ST patterns can be of various sizes and shapes after some time, and non-consistently disseminated over space. The systematic learning of spatiotemporal successions expects to create future pictures by knowledge from the authentic edges, where spatial advents and temporal varieties are two pivotal structures. This paper projected a predictive methodology of Spatio-temporal utilizingrecurrent neural network. A machine learning approach of persistent neural networks, stands separately as a suitable worldview for without model, data-based prediction of nonlinear dynamical frameworks. By applying this methodology in Spatiotemporal pattern, the prediction mistake is limited.

SVM Machine Learning Approach for Hyperspectral Aerial Image Classification

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Abstract---Recently the analysis of hyperspectral images (HSI) acquired by remote sensors has gained substantial attention and is increasingly becoming an active research discipline. The classification of surface features from satellite imagery is one of the most important applications of remote sensing. The recent development of sensor technology resulted in the possibility to develop hyperspectral sensors which can acquire remotely sensed images in hundreds of spectral bands. Indeed, hyperspectral imagery provides a profuse source of information for various earth observation themes and applications. Despite this potential for information extraction, the classification techniques can provide better performance like high volume data processing, high dimensional space modelling, etc. Therefore, in processing hyperspectral images, the classification approaches have been proposed to hyperspectral data for spaces reduction.

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(ICRCSIT-20) PROCEEDINGS
ISBN:
978-93-80831-66-4
Editor in chief
Dr.P.Santosh Kumar Patra
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A Comparative Study on Heuristic Searches

Aswanandini.R

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Abstract

The need to solve large problems with large number of possible statesand to increase the efficiency of search algorithms, problem-specific knowledge like heuristic search needs to be added. Heuristic search is a technique to solve a problem faster than classic methods.Using this search the solution will have accuracy, completeness or precision for speed. In each iteration, it evaluates the available information and choses the next path to follow. The problem solving method using various heuristic search techniques are discussed here.

Keywords:Hyper heuristic, cyber security, malware, perturbation heuristics.

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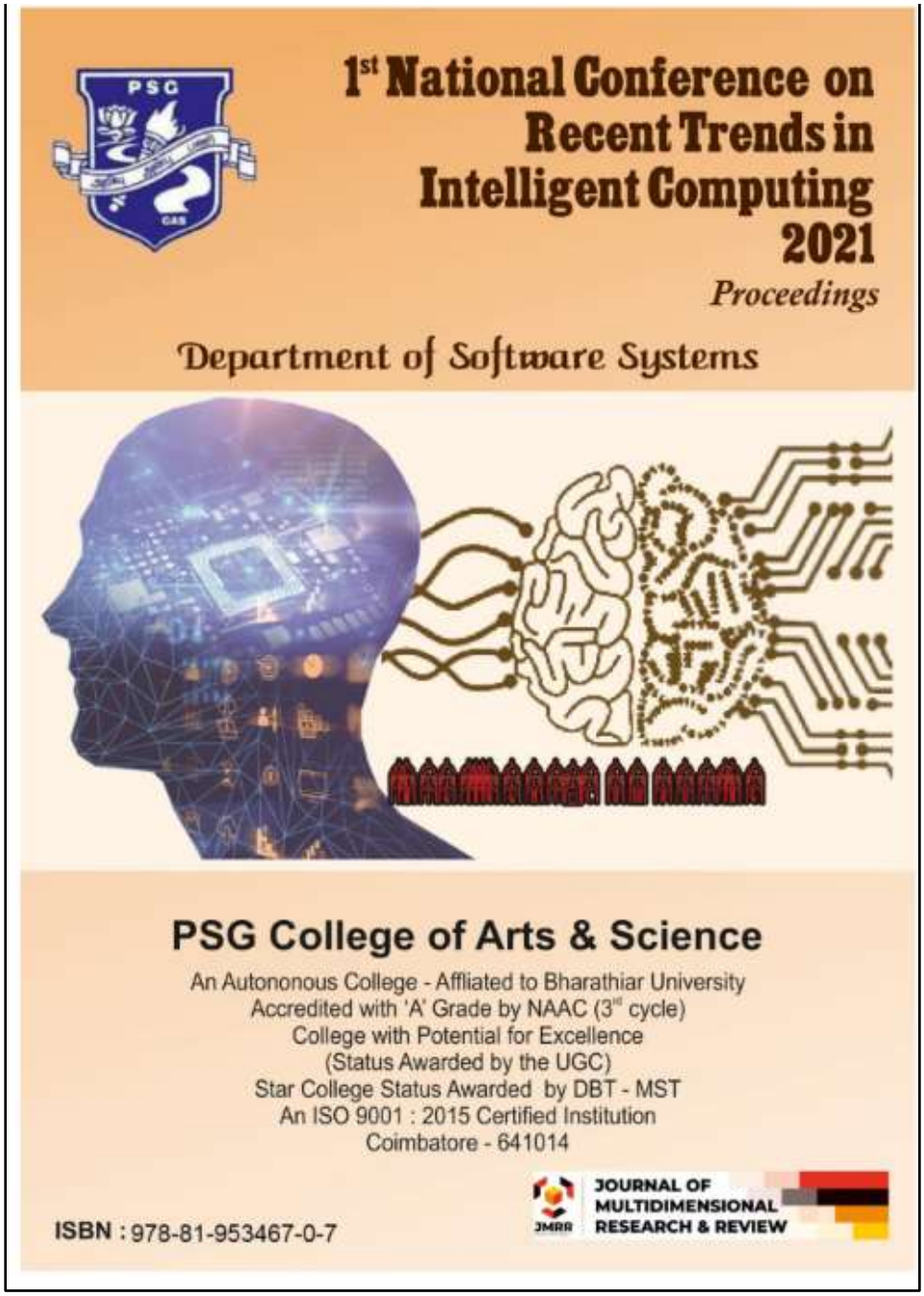
1st National Conference on
Recent Trends in
Intelligent Computing
2021
Proceedings
Department of Software Systems
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An ISO 9001 : 2015 Certified Institution
Coimbatore - 641014
ISBN : 978-81-953467-0-7
JOURNAL OF
MULTIDIMENSIONAL
RESEARCH & REVIEW

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MANAGING PERSONAL NETWORKING DURING REPGRID NETWORKING

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Abstract:- RepGrid-Net is a computer-based message system that integrates conventional electronic mail and bulletin board facilities with repertory grid elicitation and analysis facilities to provide both unstructured and structured communications supporting the formation and operation of special interest networks. Users see a mail system in which special-interest networks are purposely supported. The coordinators of such a network provide a basic focus for it through statements of intent, topics and issues which are handled on a bulletin board basis. They also provide one or more core grids listing exact topics and the concepts which they apply to them. These kernel grids can be developed by others interested in the groups, using the stated topics and concepts, and adding to them. broad similarities between grids are analyzed to provide a socio net of people with common viewpoints, and this may be used to access the mail system to be in touch with them. Detailed comparisons of similarities and differences among viewpoints may be made, and personality concept structures can be analyzed.

Keywords: RepGrid, Message System, networks

S.No: 11 Paper ID : NCRTIC210094(AC)

HYPER HEURISTICS FOR BIG DATA CYBER SECURITY

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*Abstract:-*The need to solve large problems with large number of possible states and to increase the efficiency of search algorithms, problem-specific knowledge like heuristic search needs to be added. Heuristic search is a technique to solve a problem faster than classic methods. Using this search the solution will have accuracy, completeness or precision for speed. In each iteration, it evaluates the available information and chooses the next path to follow. The problem solving method using various heuristic search techniques are discussed here.

Keywords : Hyperheuristic, cyber security, malware, perturbation heuristics.

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(ICIRSSST 2021)

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Proceedings Published by

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Coimbatore Institute of Information Technology
#156, 3rd Floor, Kalidas Road, Ramnagar,
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Website: www.ciitresearch.org

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ISBN 978-81-951822-8-2
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Estimation of Spatiotemporal Mining Employing Recurrent Neural Network

Dr. R. Sarala

Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science, KG College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India.
E-Mail: sarala.r@kgcas.com, Contact No: 9994552286

***Abstract*---**Spatiotemporal pattern is observed as the repeated arrangement or relationship of specific occasions or highlights of spatiotemporal. To discriminate these groupings or affiliations, the spatiotemporal patterns of wrongdoing events, proper separation based and length-based estimations are expected to oblige the size or state of the pattern. Genuine world ST patterns can be of various sizes and shapes after some time, and non-consistently disseminated over space. The systematic learning of spatiotemporal successions expects to create future pictures by knowledge from the authentic edges, where spatial advents and temporal varieties are two pivotal structures. This paper projected a predictive methodology of Spatio-temporal utilizingrecurrent neural network. A machine learning approach of persistent neural networks, stands separately as a suitable worldview for without model, data-based prediction of nonlinear dynamical frameworks. By applying this methodology in Spatiotemporal pattern, the prediction mistake is limited.

SVM Machine Learning Approach for Hyperspectral Aerial Image Classification

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***Abstract*---**Recently the analysis of hyperspectral images (HSI) acquired by remote sensors has gained substantial attention and is increasingly becoming an active research discipline. The classification of surface features from satellite imagery is one of the most important applications of remote sensing. The recent development of sensor technology resulted in the possibility to develop hyperspectral sensors which can acquire remotely sensed images in hundreds of spectral bands. Indeed, hyperspectral imagery provides a profuse source of information for various earth observation themes and applications. Despite this potential for information extraction, the classification techniques can provide better performance like high volume data processing, high dimensional space modelling, etc. Therefore, in processing hyperspectral images, the classification approaches have been proposed to hyperspectral data for spaces reduction.

ISBN 978-81-951822-8-2 © 2021 Published by Coimbatore Institute of Information Technology

Online International Conference on "Recent Trends in Computer Science and Information Technology" (ICRCSIT-20)
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SIRO RECOGNITION BY MINISTRY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, GOVT OF INDIA.
Dhulapally, Near Kompally, Secunderabad - 500 100, T.S. www.smec.ac.in
A+
NAAC
Departments of Computer Science & Engineering and Information Technology presents
Online International Conference on
"Recent Trends in Computer Science and Information Technology"
(ICRCSIT-20) PROCEEDINGS
ISBN:
978-93-80831-66-4
Editor in chief
Dr.P.Santosh Kumar Patra
nirf
Ranked Institute
: 8096945566, 8008333876, 8008333886
: www.smec.ac.in
: Dhulapally, Near Kompally, Secunderabad - 500 100, T.S.
ESTABLISHED 2002

Departments of CSE & IT, St. Martin's Engineering College, Secunderabad (www.smec.ac.in)
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Proceedings of online "International Conference on Recent Trends in Computer Science & Information Technology" ICRCSIT – 20 organized on 17th & 18th June 2020.

Departments of CSE & IT, St. Martin's Engineering College, Secunderabad (www.smec.ac.in)
ISBN No. 978-93-80831-66-4

PAPER ID: ICRCSIT-0281

Web of Things for Smart Health Protection Advancements and Openings

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Assistant Professor , Department of Computer Science, KG College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore, India

Abstract

Web of Things structures maintained to human administrations upgrade existing development, and the general demonstration of drug. They expand the extent of specialists inside an office and far past it. IOT increase both the precision and size of clinical data through different data grouping from huge game plans of authentic request. They moreover bolster the carefulness of clinical commitment transport through progressively current blend of the social protection structure. In this study paper communicates that how IOT interrelate to various system counting the canny social protection which is one of the standard structure. Human administrations structure has the observation that proposed the need of canny contraptions and splendid things to lessen the disarray of available social protection system. The IOT based human administrations has overhauled advancement which is chic from the commendable social protection and hard and fast clinical system.

Keywords: Internet of things (IOT), Electrocardiography (ECG), health care.

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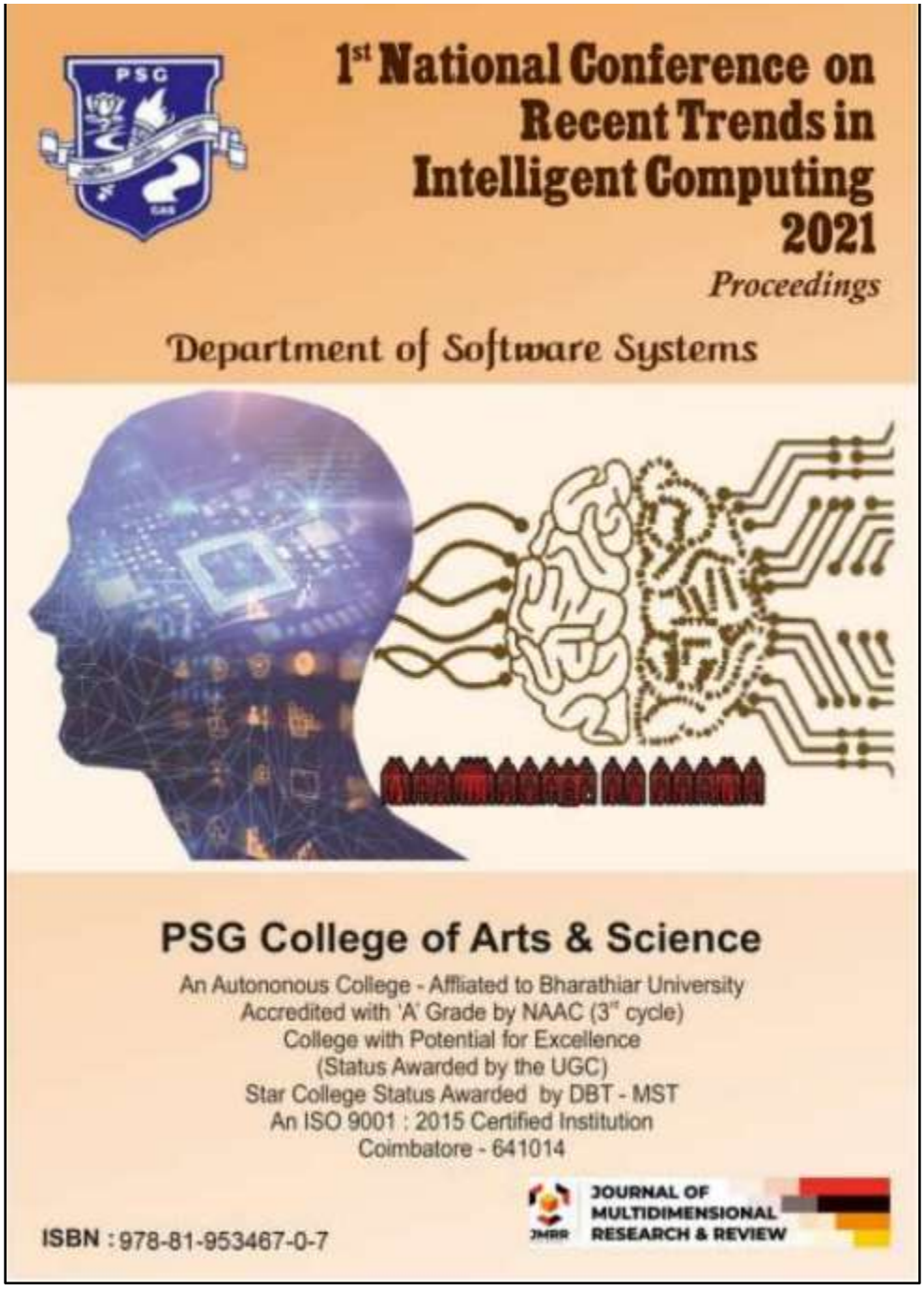
1st National Conference on Recent Trends in Intelligent Computing 2021
Proceedings
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Conference Proceeding

(ISBN: 978-81-953467-0-7)

National Conference on Recent Trends in Intelligent Computing

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NCRTIC'2021 ISBN: 978-81-953467-0-7

S.No: 16 Paper ID : NCRTIC210111AC)

AAA-WSN: ANONYMOUS ACCESS AUTHENTICATION SCHEME FOR WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS IN BIG DATA ENVIRONMENT

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Abstract: The data capturing and access process is an significant phase in the big data applications. The Big data applications are demoralized the wireless sensor networks (WSNs) to complete this process over the sensor nodes that areinstall edinun secure environments .so, these applications are grieved from various security weaknesses, an adversary may abuse such weaknesses to break user's privacy, confidentiality of sensor nodes, and control the communication channel between the net- work components. Consequently, the security issues for this process have concerned much interest of the researchers with the increasing spread of use such applications. The majority of the suggested authentication plans fail to resolve all current security weaknesses concurrently. Now, the authentication scheme is a serious issue in the WSNs. This paper suggests that anonymous access authentication scheme for wireless sensor networks in big data surroundings (AAA-WSN)to realize likable security services. Matching with the current WSNs authentication schemes, the AAA-WSN scheme supports not only security services such as user anonymity and mutual authentication, but also executes the faultless forward secrecy feature with high level of competence. The security analysis displays that the AAA-WSN scheme is strong to the current known attacks. Additionally, the performance analysis with regard to the storage, computations and communications costs proves that the AAA-WSN scheme attains high level of security with required level of efficiency matching the recent WSNs authentication schemes.

Keywords: —Big data Mutual authentication Perfect forward secrecy Real-time data environments User anonymity Wireless sensor networks

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GLOBALTECHNOLOGY
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ISBN: 978-81-937760-7-0
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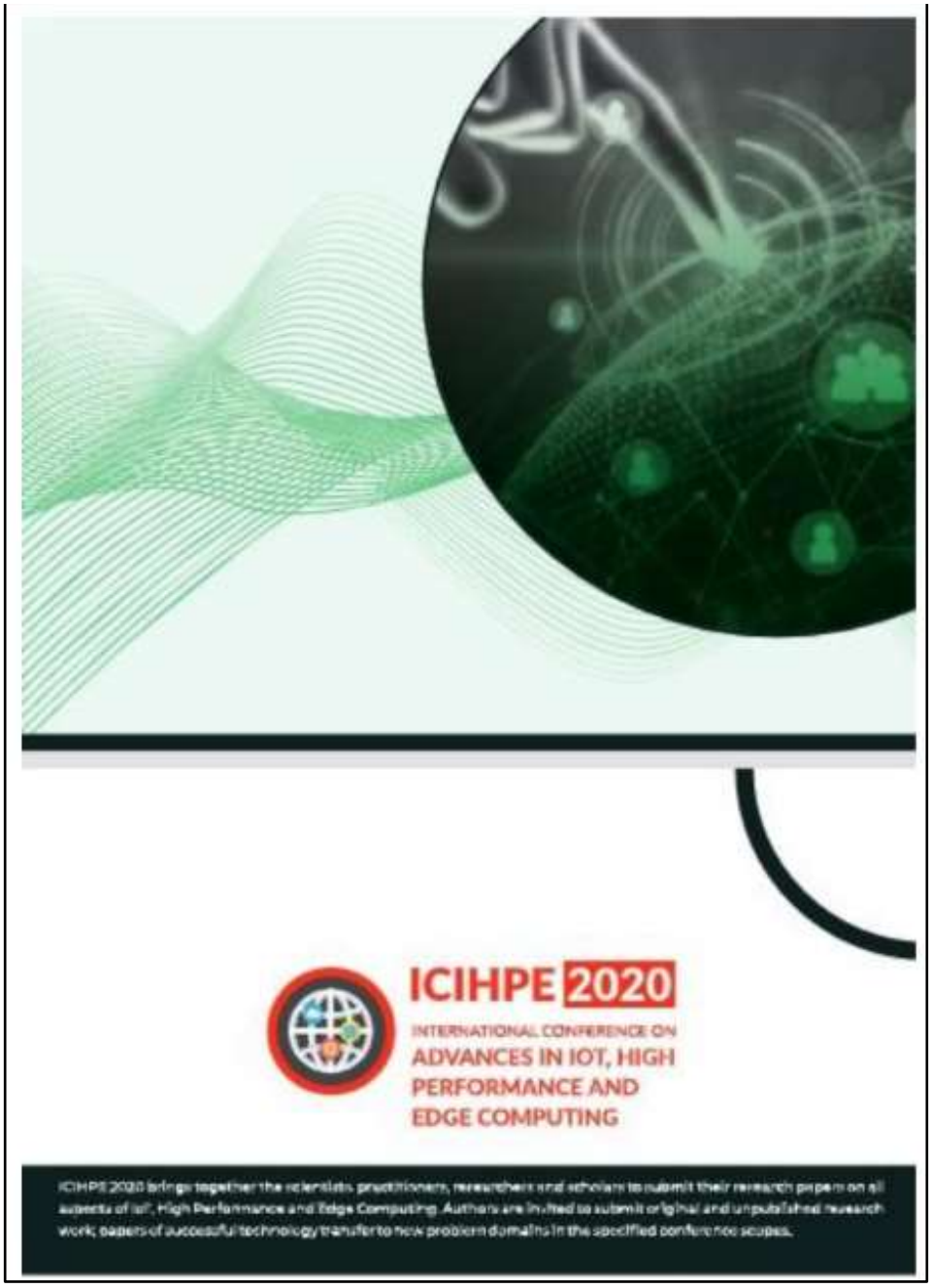
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International Conference on Advances in IoT, High Performance and Edge Computing
ISBN: 978-93-6377-765-7-61 Global Technology Forum 2024

APPLYING FORMAT PRESERVING ENCRYPTION FOR CLOUD SECURITY

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Abstract:
In recent years, cloud computing is a widely used technology. Cloud computing provides services to the user over an Internet. Cloud computing means storing and accessing programs and data on Internet instead of our computer memory. A several number of data types are used in cloud computing such as audio, video, textual, image, data, Boolean etc. Cloud computing uses both structured and unstructured data. Cryptography is applied for both type of data. In this paper we proposed a special type of encryption that is AES based Format Preserving Encryption for structured data types on cloud.

Keywords:
Cloud security, Cryptography, Format Preserving Encryption, AES based FPE, Security for structured data type

1. INTRODUCTION

Cloud computing is an emerging technology which provides IT resources over internet. The resources are server, database, networking, software and analytics. The database is the main resource provided by the cloud. It consists of both structured and unstructured data.

Fig.1. Structured Vs Unstructured data

Most of the sensitive information are structured data which should be handled in a secured way. Strong Encryption and Authentication algorithms are required for structured data [1].

In Cryptography, Encryption converts the original information such as plaintext into unreadable secret information such as cipher text. In traditional encryption algorithms, the encrypted value is not same as plaintext in length and format. The encrypted value requires modification to the database and also changes of queries related to the database. To overcome this problem, applying one of the modern cryptography algorithm that is Format Preserving Encryption algorithm can be applied to structured data.

2. ESSENTIAL OF FORMAT PRESERVING ENCRYPTION

In normal encryption, the length and format of the Plaintext was entirely changed. The database structure was also changed by the new encrypted value. The reconstruction of database is a very difficult process. If randomization was used in the encryption algorithm, then referential integrity of the data base was also affected. The index of the column contains encrypted values and then the index is unusable for encrypted data. An encryption algorithm not only alters the structure of the database it also alters the queries passed to the database. Changing of database and queries are complex tasks and also cost prohibitive [2].

Fig.2. Aadhaar number before and after encryption

Most of the block ciphers generate length preserving ciphertext. N bit block is mapped into another N bit block. But the data type of cipher text is not same as plain text. Format preserving encryption is a combination of length and data type conserving encryption [3].

Using Format Preserving Encryption the modification to the database structure, application program and front end is reduced. The cost of updating the database and the application program is also minimized. Most of the encrypted columns are fixed as an index of the table to speed up the searching operation. FPE does not change the index. In Relational Database Management, Referential integrity of the database is also maintained. Use of FPE enables improving database security in a transparent way on many applications [4].

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ISBN 978-93-91347-29-1
This Book is Printed in 70 gsm Papers.

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A SURVEY ON NATURE-INSPIRED OPTIMIZATION ALGORITHMS IN DATA MINING

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Abstract:

Most of the machine learning algorithms use the randomness at the time of optimization. Optimization algorithms are elated and expeditious in its performance. By observing that the nature, there are lot of techniques introduced and implemented in various problems. In this paper, a survey on assorted nature induced optimizing techniques is being addressed on the basis of its versatile application domains. In this survey paper, Grey Wolf Optimization algorithm, Whale Optimization algorithm, Dragonfly algorithm, Genetic Algorithm and Particle Swarm Optimization algorithm are discussed.

Keywords: Optimization, Nature-Inspired, Data mining.

1. Introduction:

Data mining is merely a methodology of experimentation to regulate a certain end result built on the entire of the converged data. [1] It is depicted to extricate the rules from vast quantities of data. Data mining is very beneficial in the below mentioned figure 1.1:

Figure 1.1

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1.1. Importance of Data Mining:

Data mining lets us to screen through all the topsy-turvy and large tedious amount of ancillary unintelligible information. Identify the relevance and using those information to appraise the credible conclusion. [3] Increased growth on Big Data leads to the prominent necessity for data mining and it is represented in figure 1.3.

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IOP Conf. Series: Materials Science and Engineering 1055 (2021) 012120 doi:10.1088/1757-899X/1055/1/012120

Generative Adversarial Networks in Disease Gene Drug Relationships

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Abstract: The swift growth in the form of digital information stored in the biomedical databases in this digital era has activated a prototype shift in the models in the Deep learning approaches which have used in several contexts in Machine Learning and in the domain of pattern recognition. Finding relationship between entities like genes, diseases, proteins and drugs is tedious task due the ambiguity in the terms used in biomedical domain. Treating cancer with the drug based on the gene that is associated with the disease increases the survival rate. Hence, the deep learning method "Generative Adversarial Networks" is proposed to find the relationship between Genes, Diseases and Drugs from biomedical abstracts in this work.

Keywords: Biomedical database, Genes, Diseases, Drugs, Deep learning, Generative Adversarial Networks

1. Introduction

Deep learning method is one of a sub part of machine learning methods which try to design complex abstractions in huge amount of dataset. Deep learning approaches use various layers for processing with composite structures. The approaches also poised of several non-linear transformations accomplished to handle huge amount of multidimensional data[1] [2-7]. When the data set is huge in size with multiple dimensions Deep learning methods are used to handle such data.

Major benefit of using this deep learning efficient algorithm is, it replaces handcrafted features and make better representations starting large-scale and unlabeled data as well as it creates the models to learn those representations. Different approaches of deep learning domain such as convolution neural networks, deep belief networks, reinforcement neural networks and Classic neural networks that have been useful in many fields like Relation Extraction, Natural language processing(NLP), Audio, Text recognition and bioinformatics modern results have been obtained on diverse tasks.

Deep Learning domain is considered one of the prominent field to train, analyze and generate patterns from large amounts of data. Tai Sing Lee and David Mumford [8] proposed a hierarchical Bayesian inference framework to be used in the visual cortex. They have used recurrent feed forward /feedback loop concept in visual cortex. They have recommended the methods of particle filtering and Bayesian-belief propagation for top-down and bottom-up observations.

A language modeling (LM) is a ability that catches the notable salient statistical uniqueness of the successions of terms in natural language [9] used temporally factored Restricted Boltzmann Machine Language Model for the words being predicted when compared with the context words.

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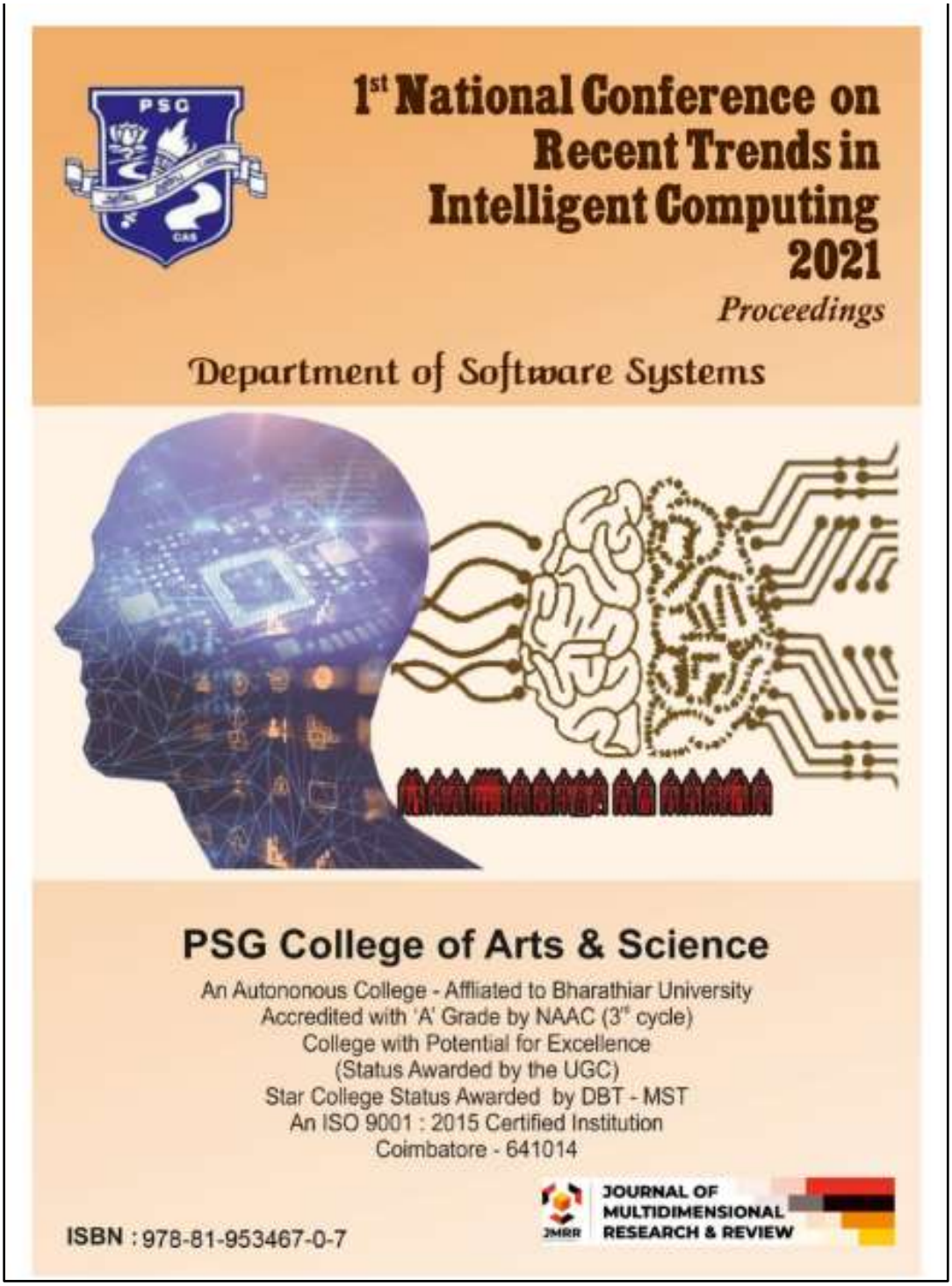
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S.No: 3 Paper ID : NCRTIC210035(AC)

CHALLENGES IN IOT: A SURVEY

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Abstract: The IOT plays a major role in today's environment. There are different devices that are connected in network to monitor the surroundings. Hence IOT provides many automated process with minimum human interaction. It is also used in all fields which require less effort. There are many challenging task in IOT. In IOT every task depends on internet and the security is the biggest challenge in IOT. The quality of services provided, cost and interaction of devices are the some of the challenges faced in IOT. In this paper we discuss about the challenges in IOT that are faced in day to day. It is used in all areas like smart home, smart kitchen, health care, agriculture etc.

Keywords: IOT, Smart Home, Health care, Agricuture

S.No: 4 Paper ID : NCRTIC210046(AC)

AN EMBEDDED DEVICE TO DETECT DIABETIC RETINOPATHY AND CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE USING AI

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Abstract: An device of embedded nature is designed to detect diabetic retinopathy, cardiovascular disease, age related macular degeneration and for clinical management. Medical Imagery is best solution to identify the diseases by scanning and diagnosing. Image is scanned to extract the properties, patterns and anomalies. The meta data associated with images are also extracted. The noise can be eliminated by applying image processing algorithms. After, noise removal the patterns are extracted and compared with the normal image to diagnose the nature of the disease and levels affected. Protocols are used for automatic identification from the images. Through this the data can be fed and trained to detect the diseased pathologies. Machine learning algorithm is applied to find patterns and disease clusters. Deep learning algorithms are used for automatic detection of properties in images. Both the machine learning and deep learning algorithm are applied in images, text and or any type of data. Artificial Intelligence is applied to design this model. This can be trained to adopt for all types of disease through imaging. The existing papers, had not considered any algorithms to detect, monitor and predict the patterns and deviations. Clusters, and patterns are identified. Unsupervised learning algorithms are applied.

Keywords : unsupervised algorithms, artificial intelligence , clusters , machine learning

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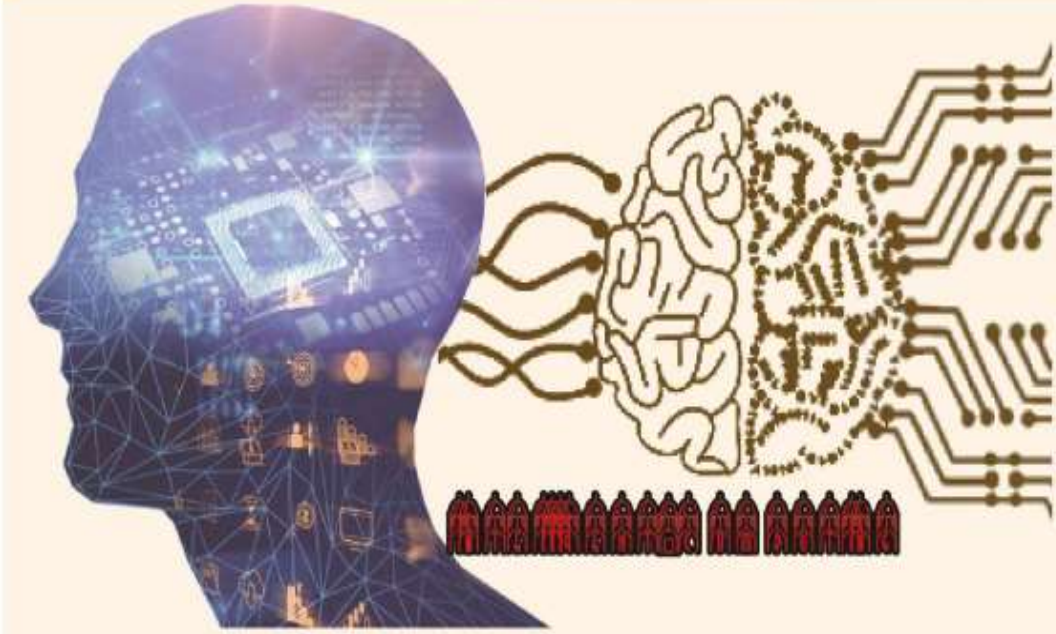

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S.No: 5 Paper ID : NCRTIC210057(AC)

A Conceptual View of Biometric usage in IoT

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Abstract:- Internet of Things (IoT) is a catchword, where all digital devices are linking with each other to talk some information. These devices are encroaching on our daily life including home appliances, offices, health etc. Safety is the major concern for the Internet of Things (IoT). Whenever devices are linked then authentication is required for secure communication. So, authentication forms the gateway for a secure communication system. Authentication with text PINs still widely used but have become uncertain. Therefore, it is an vital concern to discourse by using biometric authentication. This paper presents the conceptual idea of securing internet of Things network using biometric authentication.

Keywords: IoT, Biometric, Secure, Authentication, Digital devices

S.No: 6 Paper ID : NCRTIC210062(AC)

SOFTWARE QUALITY ASSURANCE THROUGH ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN SOFTWARE TESTING

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*Abstract:-*Today's growth of software applications, quality assurance of developed software attains the new heights. Software Testing plays an important role in the software development life cycle. Artificial Intelligence (AI) in software testing aims to make testing smarter and more efficient. AI and machine learning apply reasoning and problem solving to automate and improve testing. AI in software testing helps reduce time-consuming manual testing, so teams can focus on more complex tasks, like creating innovative new features. A more complex software applications have been built, time is becoming a critical factor to release applications that must be fully tested and comply with Business Requirements. AI plays a key role in Software Testing and can get more accurate results and saves time. This paper discusses the Artificial Intelligence key pillars that can be used in Software Testing. It also opens a window on how the future will look like in terms of Artificial Intelligence and the Software Testing. The results show that AI can achieve better results in Software Testing and AI-driven testing will lead the new era of the quality assurance (QA) work in the near future. AI Software Testing will reduce time to market and will increase the efficiency of the organization to produce more sophisticated software.

Keywords: Software Testing, Quality Assurance, Artificial Intelligence, Testing Automation

IVC RAISE 2020 IOP Publishing
IOP Conf. Series: Materials Science and Engineering 1055 (2021) 012050 doi:10.1088/1757-899X/1055/1/012050

A Detailed Survey on Improved Groundnut Harvest Automation System Using Wireless Sensor Network Technologies

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Abstract

This paper analyses the wireless sensor network technologies on how to use in agricultural crop harvesting and highly productive yielding applications. Wireless sensor networks (WSN) monitoring the crop growth ubiquitous manner and sending crop growth report to the agricultural university administrator system. This survey paper makes a comparison between wealthy crop growth databases to actual crop cultivation reports. The main objective and motivation of this survey paper are tremendous changes are needed in the field of agriculture. Finally, they will give well-optimized suggestion to the farmers such that fertilizer recommendations, managing and controlling crop diseases, suitable irrigation system for crop cultivation, which is all the methodologies are helping to improve the yield of crops.

Keywords: Wireless Sensor Network, GPS, IOT, WAGRIT, GCS Optimization.

1. Introduction

Indian people's culture, civilization, tradition depends upon agriculture. Mahathma Gandhiji says India's backbone as villages. Villages are dependent upon agriculture. But nowadays agriculture is demolished, due to lack of reasons such as unreliable weather conditions, soil composition, and PH stages are unstable, sudden changes in rainfall, uncontrolled crop diseases, cost of sowing, cost of fertilizers, cost of insecticides and cost of irrigation system. According to these reasons, agriculture is not a good growth business. A farmer faces a lot of difficulties in agriculture. These difficulties deeply affect the farmer's life. Crop cultivation is not fulfilling the former basic needs also because of these reasons they are all made to attempt suicide. In this situation definitely could be changing.

The main contribution of this paper deals with the growth monitoring system of groundnut. This system proposes a monitoring environment of the groundnut field. For example groundnut sowing soil PH level, root depth, chlorophyll content, Fertilizer recommendation, irrigation monitoring, sunlight luminance, humidity, temperature, EC, wind direction, wind speed, and so on. These are all monitoring information to be stored in a groundnut database.
Wireless sensor data compared with other agriculture university data warehouse.

The proposed system helps to improve and better yield to groundnut agriculture. Suppose the farmer is uneducated, the system advises the former to make appropriate decisions in an appropriate time. In other words, the former has unawareness about groundnut diseases and the stages of the disease finally what insecticides use to control the diseases. Now a day the information management and communication technologies become a new era. But these technologies not yet to addressed in the agricultural domain. This paper addressed this problem the new innovative wireless sensor technologies used for urban area agricultural development.

In this existing system too complicated construction of ubiquitous monitoring, it means continuous monitoring of a crop any time and every time the field report sends to the agricultural university database and make prevent take a location-aware decision to the farmers. The ubiquitous technology of wireless sensor networks requires platforms of internet information services (IIS) and applications of the internet of things (IoT). The survey report is light the lamp to farmer's life and food cultivation is also a basic need of human beings. Information management and communication technologies used in high yield productivity of groundnut.

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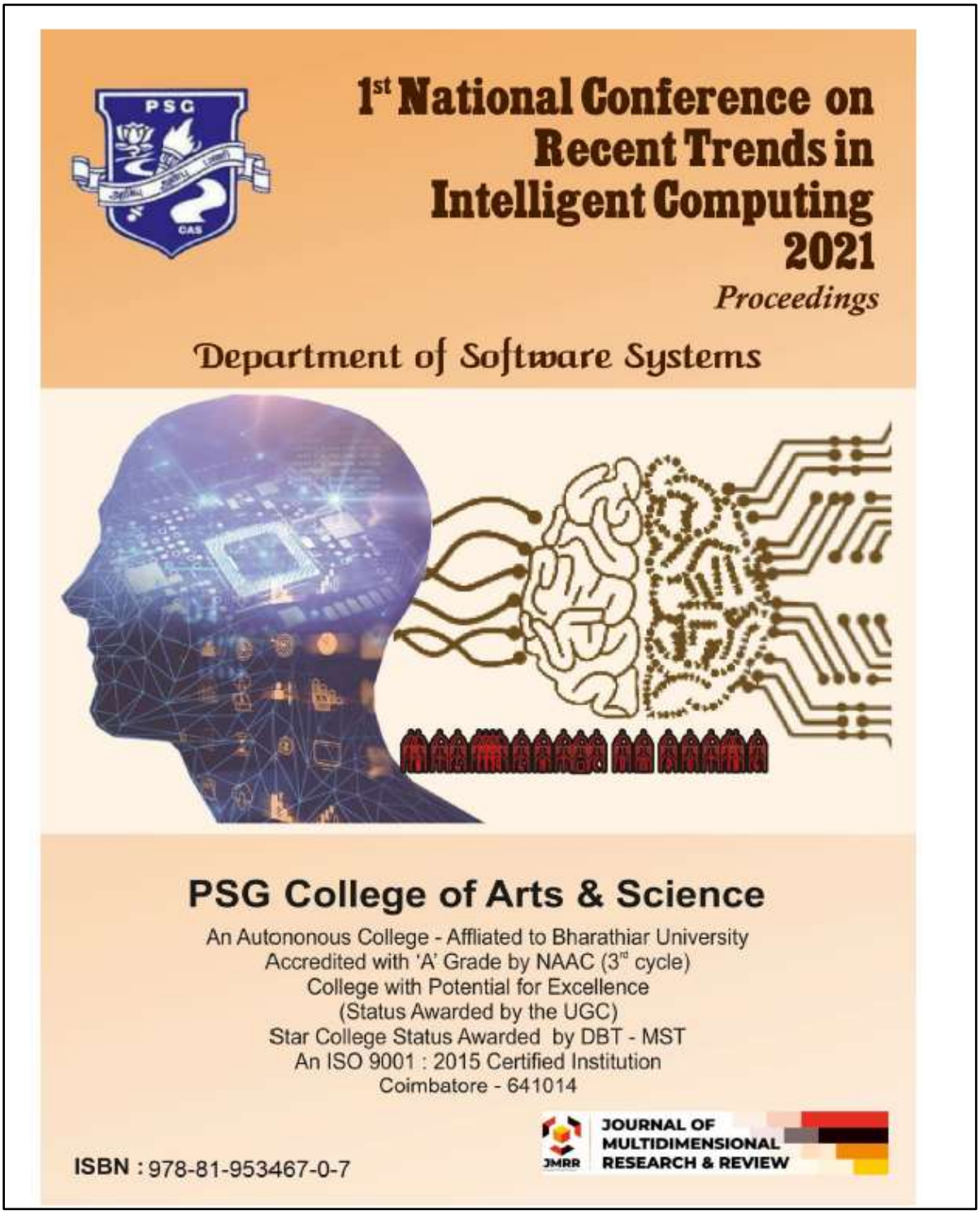
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S.No: 5 Paper ID : NCRTIC210057(AC)

A Conceptual View of Biometric usage in IoT

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Abstract:- Internet of Things (IoT) is a catchword, where all digital devices are linking with each other to talk some information. These devices are encroaching on our daily life including home appliances, offices, health etc. Safety is the major concern for the Internet of Things (IoT). Whenever devices are linked then authentication is required for secure communication. So, authentication forms the gateway for a secure communication system. Authentication with text PINs still widely used but have become uncertain. Therefore, it is an vital concern to discourse by using biometric authentication. This paper presents the conceptual idea of securing internet of Things network using biometric authentication.

Keywords: IoT, Biometric, Secure, Authentication, Digital devices

S.No: 6 Paper ID : NCRTIC210062(AC)

SOFTWARE QUALITY ASSURANCE THROUGH ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN SOFTWARE TESTING

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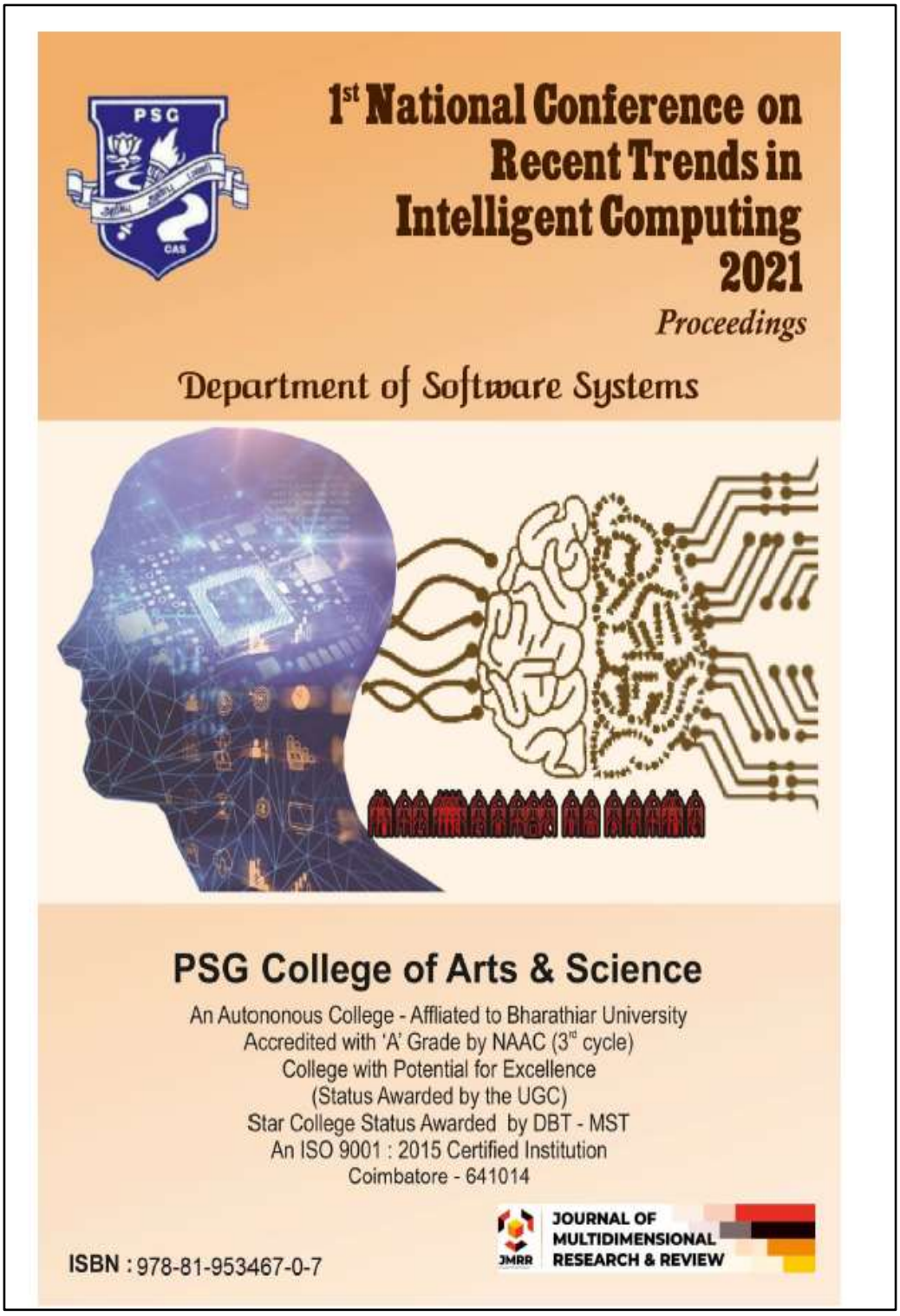
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S.No: 10 Paper ID : NCRTIC210074(AC)

MANAGING PERSONAL NETWORKING DURING REPGRID NETWORKING

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Abstract:- RepGrid-Net is a computer-based message system that integrates conventional electronic mail and bulletin board facilities with repertory grid elicitation and analysis facilities to provide both unstructured and structured communications supporting the formation and operation of special interest networks. Users see a mail system in which special-interest networks are purposely supported. The coordinators of such a network provide a basic focus for it through statements of intent, topics and issues which are handled on a bulletin board basis. They also provide one or more core grids listing exact topics and the concepts which they apply to them. These kernel grids can be developed by others interested in the groups, using the stated topics and concepts, and adding to them. broad similarities between grids are analyzed to provide a socio net of people with common viewpoints, and this may be used to access the mail system to be in touch with them. Detailed comparisons of similarities and differences among viewpoints may be made, and personality concept structures can be analyzed.

Keywords: RepGrid, Message System, networks

S.No: 11 Paper ID : NCRTIC210094(AC)

HYPER HEURISTICS FOR BIG DATA CYBER SECURITY

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*Abstract:-*The need to solve large problems with large number of possible states and to increase the efficiency of search algorithms, problem-specific knowledge like heuristic search needs to be added. Heuristic search is a technique to solve a problem faster than classic methods. Using this search the solution will have accuracy, completeness or precision for speed. In each iteration, it evaluates the available information and chooses the next path to follow. The problem solving method using various heuristic search techniques are discussed here.

Keywords : Hyperheuristic, cyber security, malware, perturbation heuristics.

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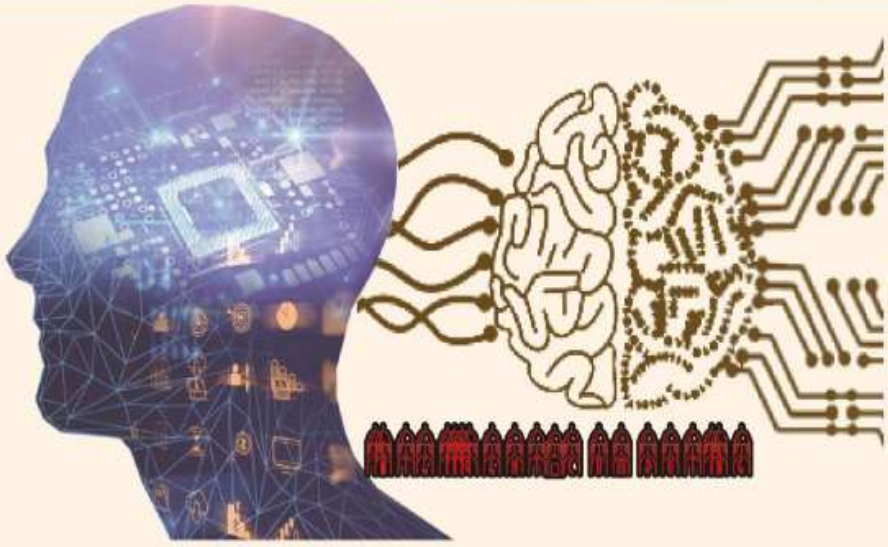

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S.No: 7 Paper ID : NCRTIC210063(AC)

DDOS ATTACKS IN CLOUD ENVIRONMENT DETECTION TECHNIQUES REVIEW PAPER

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Abstract:-Distributed computing security remains the objective of both cloud administration supportive of viders and clients. With huge numbers of the security dangers to the security of distributed computing, Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS) assaults is one of the most wor-risome. The risk presented by the DDoS assaults are as of now known and keep on being the transcendent security challenge in arriving at an impenetrable and guaran-teed safe distributed computing assets and administration conveyance. Numerous specialists have proposed numerous location and safeguard methods to ensure distributed computing against DDoS assaults. In this paper, we present an audit of numerous identification tech-niques that are helpful in spotting DDoS assaults that are cloud-based and make near investigation between them to locate a reasonable strategy for recognizing these distributed computing based DDoS assaults.

Keywords:Cloud Computing, Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS), Detection Techniques, Prevention Technique.

S.No: 8 Paper ID : NCRTIC210068(AC)

CLOUD SECURITY BY FORMAT PRESERVING ENCRYPTION

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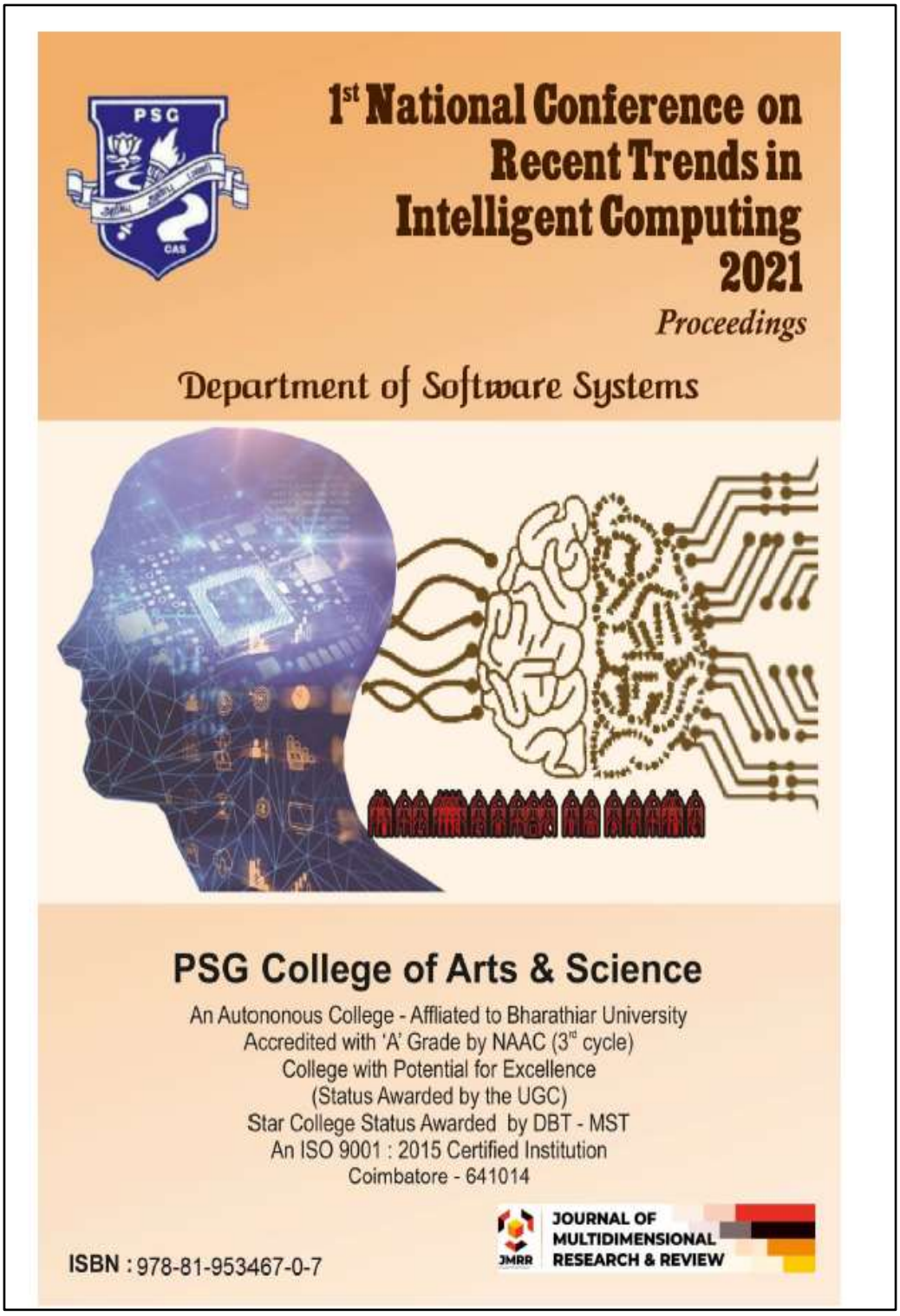
Abstract:-In recent years, cloud computing is a widely used technology. Cloud computing provides service to the user over an internet. Cloud computing means storing and accessing programs and data on internet instead of our computer memory. A several number of data types are used in cloud computing such as audio, video, decimal, image, date, Boolean etc. Cloud computing uses both structured and unstructured data. Cryptography is applied for both type of data. While using traditional database encryption algorithms, the length and format of the structured data is changed. The original field on the table and the encrypted field are different in size, format and datatype. Especially the traditional encryption algorithms are not suitable for the field which is used as an index field. It leads to some additional work to handle the encrypted field. Format Preserving Encryption or Datatype Preserving Encryption is special type of encryption in which the original and encrypted field are same in datatype and format. After encryption, the encrypted filed is never changed. The format and data type are same as original filed. In this paper we proposed a special type of encryption that is AES based Format Preserving Encryption for structured data types on cloud.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Keywords: IoT, Biometric, Secure, Authentication, Digital devices

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SOFTWARE QUALITY ASSURANCE THROUGH ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN SOFTWARE TESTING

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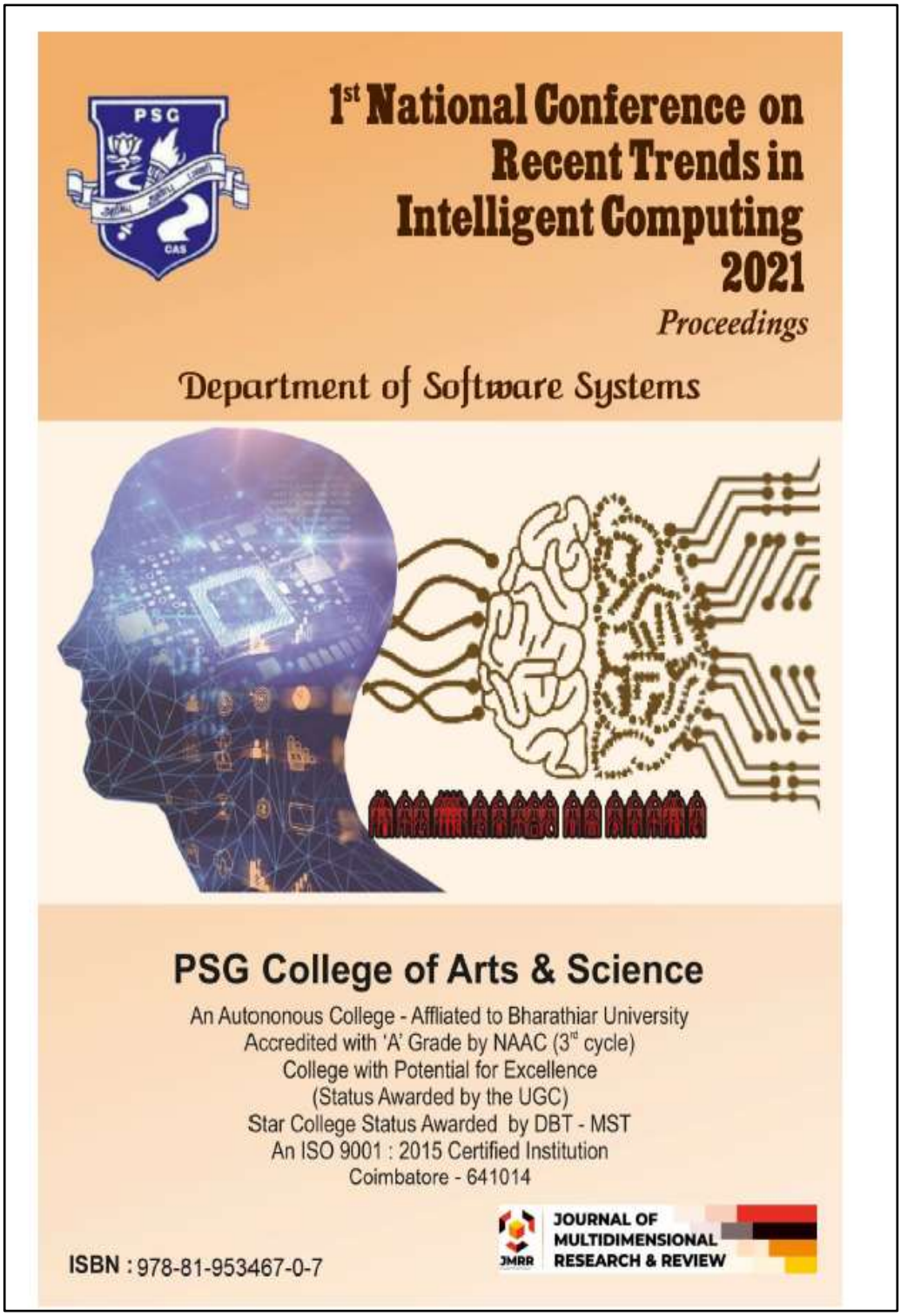
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JOURNAL OF MULTIDIMENSIONAL RESEARCH & REVIEW

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National Conference on Recent Trends in Intelligent Computing

(NCRTIC'21)

Organized by

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on

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NCRTIC'2021 ISBN: 978-81-953467-0-7

S.No: 9 Paper ID : NCRTIC210070(AC)

STUDY ON SECURITY ISSUES AND COUNTERMEASURES IN WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS

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Abstract:- Wireless Sensor Networks are the most widely used monitoring system. The classic sensor nodes are deployed in the environment to sense the environmental information in remote locations. Different kinds of components are used for sensing, processing, and transmitting data. WSNs are applied to many applications and it should meet basic security measures. WSNs must be secured from the attackers hampering while distributing the sensed information and unauthorized changes in the sensed data may guide the system with the wrong information to the decision-makers. This paper illustrates the comparison of different kinds of security threats and protocols to achieve security in the network. The restriction of the wireless sensor node is their qualities which include low memory, low computation power, they are deployed in hostile areas and left unattended, a small range of communication capability, and low energy capabilities. Base on those aspects makes this network vulnerable to several attacks.

Keywords : WSNs, Attack, Secure communication.

Proceedings of the

International Virtual Conference on

Interdisciplinary Research Innovations in Science and Humanities

IC-IRISH 2020

29th & 30th November 2020

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In Association with

KES'B K Shroff College of Arts & M H Shroff College of Commerce
Mumbai, India.
AVINASH College of Commerce
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Published by

THE CHARULATHA PUBLICATIONS
Books & IT Solutions Company
Old No.22/1, New No.52/1, Babu Rajendra Prasad 1st Street,
West Mambalam, Chennai – 33.
Mobile : 93453 81624 / 98848 19497 / 99404 45319 / 044-79640499
Email : thecharulathapublicationsit@gmail.com

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ISBN 978-81-948555-3-8

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International Virtual Conference on Interdisciplinary Research Innovations in Science and Humanities (IC – IRISH' 20), 29th and 30th November 2020

NOISE REMOVAL IN DIGITAL IMAGES USING DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

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Abstract

This paper introduces the concept of image fusion of filtered noisy images for impulse noise reduction. Image fusion is the process of combining two or more images into a single image while retaining the important features of each image. Multiple image fusion is an important technique used in military, remote sensing and medical applications. Five different filtering algorithms are used individually for filtering the image captured from the sensor. The filtered images are fused to obtain a high quality image compared to individually denoised images. In-order to better appraise the noise cancellation behavior of our fusion technique from the point of view of human perception, an edge detection is performed using canny filter for the fused image. Experimental results show that this method is capable of producing better results compared to individually denoisedimages.

Keywords

Impulse Noise, Image Enhancement, Image Restoration, Image Processing, Image Fusion.

1. INTRODUCTION

Order statistics filters exhibit better performance as compared to linear filters when restoring images corrupted by impulse noise. Impulse noises are short duration noises which degrade an image. They may occur during image acquisition, due to switching, sensor temperature. They may also occur due to interference in the channel and due to atmospheric disturbances during imagetransmission.

The goal of the filtering action is to cancel noise while preserving the integrity of edge and detail information. In this paper, we propose a novel technique for impulse noise reduction. In our technique, first an image in captured by a sensor. The image is filtered in parallel with five different smoothing filters. The denoised images obtained from five different filters are fused them to obtain a high quality image free from impulse noise.

The rest of the paper is organized as follows. Section II analyzes the impulse noise in images, , Section III presents the image fusion technique with five different smoothing filters, Section IV presents the experimental results and finally Section V report conclusions.

2. IMPULSE NOISE INIMAGES

Impulse noise [4] corruption is very common in digital images. Impulse noise is always independent and distributed over the image. Hence unlike Gaussian noise, for an impulse noise corrupted image all the image pixels are not noisy, a number of image pixels will be noisy and the rest of pixels will be noise free. There are different types of impulse noise namely salt and pepper type of noise and random valued impulsenoise.

In salt and pepper type of noise the noisy pixels takes either salt value (gray level -225) or pepper value (grey level -0) and it appears as black and white spots on the images. If p is the total noise density then salt noise and pepper noise will have a noise density of p/2.This can be mathematically represented by(1)

y_{ij}= zero or 255 with probability p

ISBN 978-81-948555-3-8 © 2020 Published by The Charulatha Publications Books & IT Solutions Company

International Virtual Conference on Recent Trends in Electrical Energy, Artificial Intelligence, Internet of Things and Nanomaterials

(IVCRTEAIN 2021)

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Nitya Publications, Bhopal

Proceedings of the International Virtual Conference on Recent Trends in Electrical Energy, Artificial Intelligence, Internet of Things and Nanomaterial(IVC-RTEAIN 2021) on 29th – 30th April, 2021.

First Edition 2020

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ISBN : 978-93-90699-85-8
Price : INR 300.00

Published by:
Nitya Publications
Gulmohar, Bhopal MP India
web : www.nityapublications.com
Email: info@nityapublications.com
Ph.No. : +91-900-929-1840

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ISBN: 978-93-90699-85-8

Proceedings of the International Virtual Conference on Recent Trends in Electrical Energy, Artificial Intelligence, Internet of Things and Nanomaterial(IVC-RTEAIN 2021) on 29th – 30th April, 2021.

COMPUTER AIDED EMERGENCY SERVICE SYSTEM

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ABSTRACT:

The large numbers of sick persons in different diseases are very dreaded, and when there are needed to travel it is hard for them to travel, if there is any emergency need when they are not at the proper time it may lead to make us to lose the person. This system offers a beneficial system controlled by the patient based on the patients' location. In this emergency system the person will send an emergency request contains his ID and coordinates (Longitude and Latitude) via Global Positioning System (GPS) network to the web server, in this step the server will locate the sick person on Google map and retrieve the person's information from the database which is stored by the hospital employees. Based on these information our system will send facility and at the same time informing the hospital.This system relied on the dedicated tracking technology to identify the location of the patient. These dedicated alert systems used Global Positioning System GPS to provide the tracking facility. The system allow the user's mobility to be tracked using dedicated GPS or mobile phone which are equipped with an internal GPS receiver and a GPRS transmitter, i.e. most of the applications so far use a handheld GPS receiver device for tracking the location, and ISP are busy in the interval of tracking.To overcome the problems above and to enhance the performance, throughput, of this type of system, the motivation is reached to system for the patients can achieve easy registration (from their homes) can select the nearest Emergency Service Center (ESC) when the patient need in emergency cases wherever her/his location the scouring facility can reach to her/his location. The proposed system is the first tracking system using mobile GIS based on webservice technology to offer online emergency request, which really works only when the patient sends request for the health center.

Keywords: Emergencyservice, medicalcommunication, emergencyservicesviamobileapp, first-aid.

Proceedings of the

International Conference on Data Analytics and Computational Mathematics

DACM 2020

29th February 2020

Organized by

Department of Computer Science &
Department of Mathematics

SRI RAMAKRISHNA
College of Arts & Science for Women
Affiliated to Bharathiar University Approved by AICTE
Accredited by NAAC & An ISO Certified Institution
Coimbatore – 641044

Published by

Coimbatore Institute of Information Technology
#156, 3rd Floor, Kalidas Road, Ramnagar,
Coimbatore – 641009, Tamil Nadu, India.
Website: www.ciitresearch.org

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ISBN 978-93-89105-40-7

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International Conference on Data Analytics & Computational Mathematics DACM 2020, 29th February, 2020

Implementation of Machine Learning in Higher Education

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***Abstract*—**Machine Learning (ML) is one in every of the fastest emerging technologies today. It is a sub-set of computing technology. Machine learning is employed to show machines the way to handle the information more efficiently. It's a scientific study of statistical models and algorithms to assist a computer system to accomplish designated tasks efficiently and independently by relying solely on inferences and patterns extracted from the training or acquired data[1]. The aim of this paper is to guage the probabilities of applying and using machine learning within the education area. This paper identifies and analyses suitable literature, research papers and articles so as to see their categorization within the field of education, to see this trends of using machine learning in education, and to see its current and future applications.

***Keywords*—**Machine Learning, Algorithms, Education, Student Performance, Student Retention.

I. Introduction

MACHINE learning may be considered part of computing (AI). Machine learning is, at its core, the method of granting a machine or model access to data and letting it learn for itself. In 1959, Arthur Samuel came up with the brilliant concept that we should always not need to teach computers, but rather, we could allow them to learn on their own. He coined the term "machine learning" to explain his theory, which is now a regular definition for the flexibility of computers to be told autonomously [2]. Pattern recognition, education, computer vision, bioinformatics, natural language processing, etc. are just a few of fields where machine learning is applied. The best way to describe the potential of machine learning is to explore how people and corporations are currently taking advantage of it. Some examples could be:

Natural language processing: Google Translate is created from a bunch of machine learning algorithms that updates the service over time supported input from users, like new words and syntax. Siri, Alexa, Cortana, and, last, Google Assistant all rely upon natural language processing to acknowledge speech and synthesis, allowing them to grasp or pronounce words they have never encountered before..

Healthcare: AI increases the flexibleness for healthcare professionals to raised understand the day-to-day patterns and desires of the people they be sure of, and therewith understanding they're ready to provide better feedback, guidance and support for staying healthy. Variety of the ML algorithms utilized in health care application are cardiopathy Diagnosis, Predicting Diabetes, Cancer Detection and Prediction, Robotic Surgery, Smart Electronic Health Recorder.

Trading: Machine Learning is one step above Algorithmic trading. The Algorithmic trading involves feeding the buy/sell rules to the computer. The financiers cannot predict all of that behavior, machine learning algorithms can — and that they answer changes within the market much faster than human.

Online shopping: Everything that is recommended to you depends on your search activity. The e-shopping websites deliver recommendations across platforms, devices, and apps. Machines match buyers with sellers and their products, digital content with viewers who want to to figure out them - all of which improves our online experiences significantly.

II. Machine Learning Algorithms In Education Area

A. Supervised Learning Algorithm

Supervised learning is that the task of inferring a function from labeled training data. It involves supervision of human or developer. Although the system records the past operations of the students, still the programmer/teacher must train the system with new sets of information to be prepared for the subsequent level of prediction of students and will make modifications within the preferences, to teach the system for brand new possibilities of problems which students might face. the scholars are given suggested reading/study which is to guide the realm during which they need to reinforce.

B. Unsupervised Learning Algorithm

Unsupervised learning models are used once we only have the input variables (X) and no corresponding output variables. They use unlabeled training data to model the underlying structure of the data. This approach doesn't involve any data classifications, and also the system encompasses a more comprehensive algorithm, due to which it can evaluate the data to acknowledge a replacement set of patterns.

C. Reinforcement Learning Algorithm

Reinforcement learning could also be a range of learning which makes decisions supported which actions to need specified the tip result's more positive. This approach is that the foremost appropriate approach which could be adapted in teaching and learning. In this, the machine is about

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